

LATIN AMERICA IN TRANSITION

Facing Climatic Challenges

3

UNEVEN GROWTH

unprecedented urbanization scale &
increased inequality

MIGRATION

Intensified vulnerable intraregional
migration

CLIMATE

climatic transformation in a context of
unjust transition

world population



2050

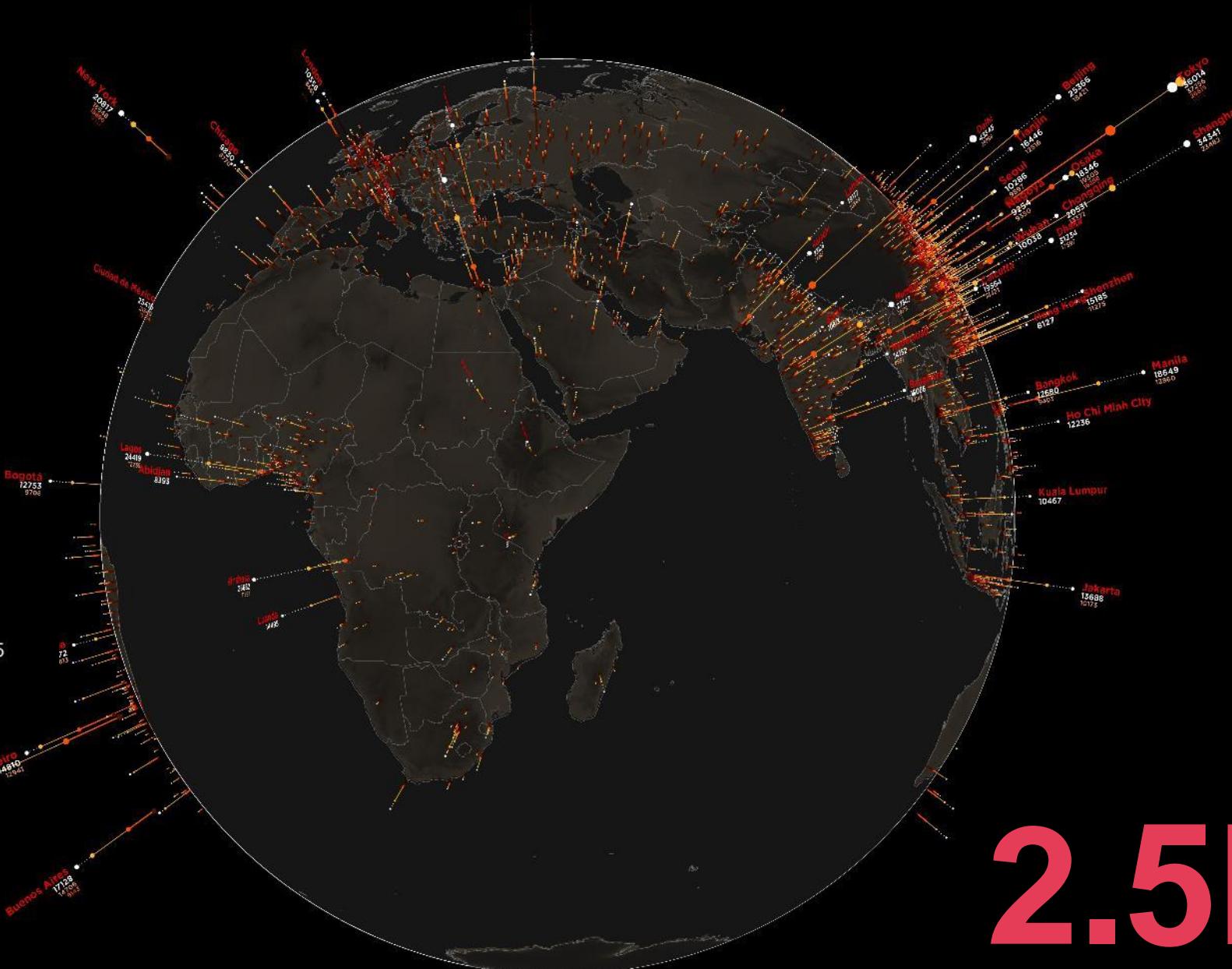
25% of cities
will be built in
the next three
decades

Population growth

1955 1975 2015 2035

10b

2.5b+



2030

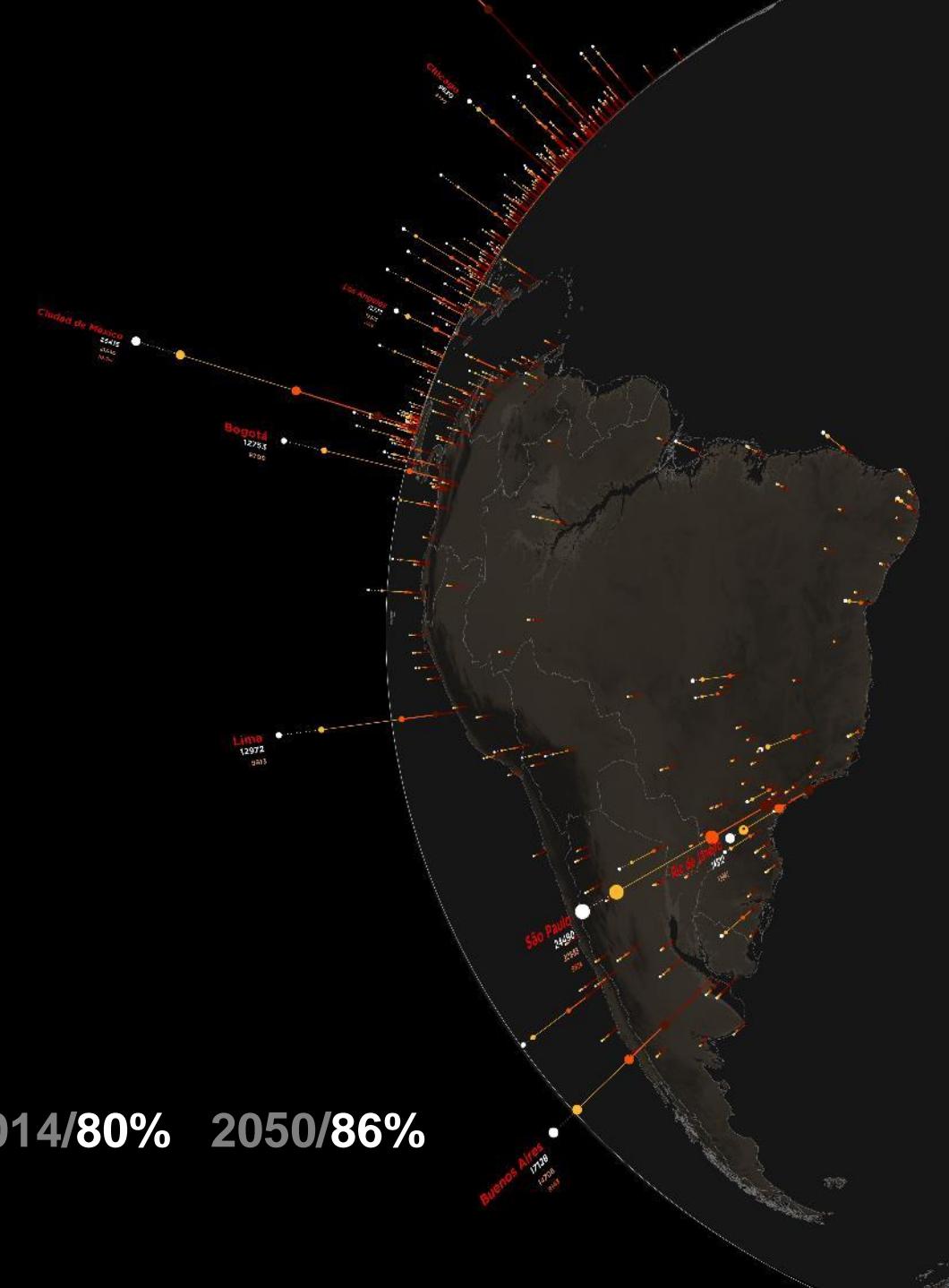


This growth will
occur mainly in
cities of global
south countries

1950 - 2050



LAC 1950/26% 1978/47% 2014/80% 2050/86%

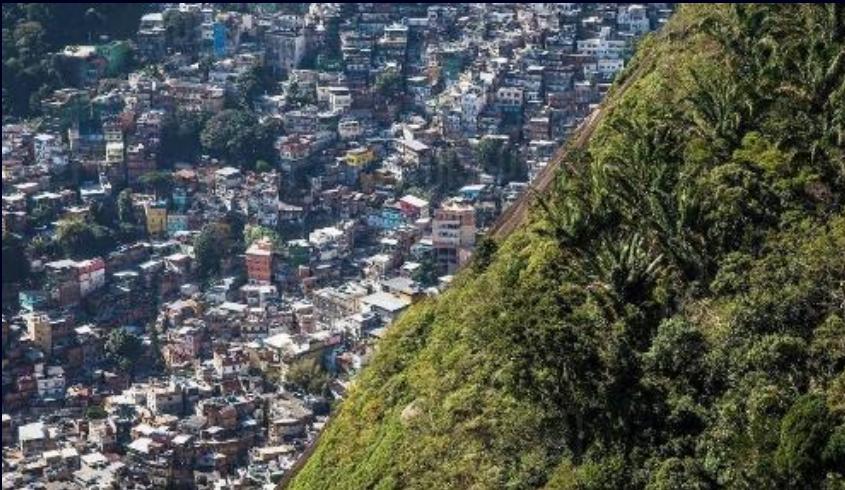


2020

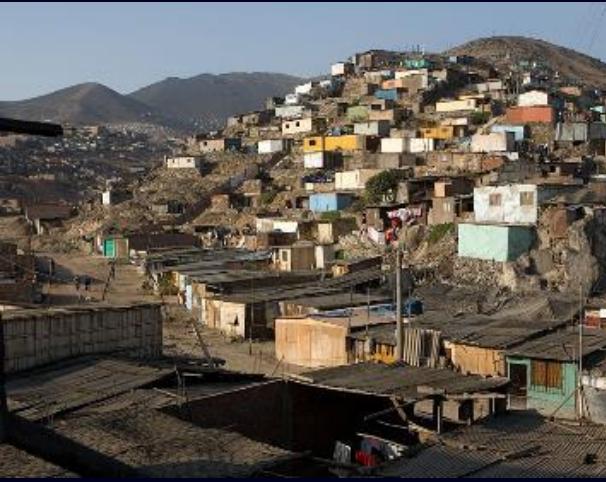
And it will coincide
with the countries that
have higher numbers
of informal settlements

2020

1 in 3 families in the world lives in informal settlements



30%



2020

1 in 5 families in LAC
lives in informal
settlements



1/5





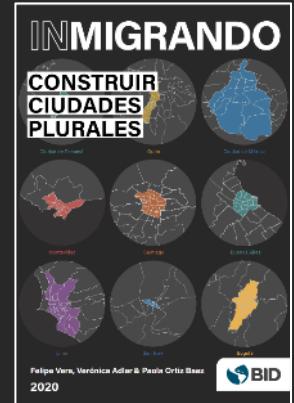
17,500

people per day move from the
formal city to an informal
settlement

Worldwide migration has intensified

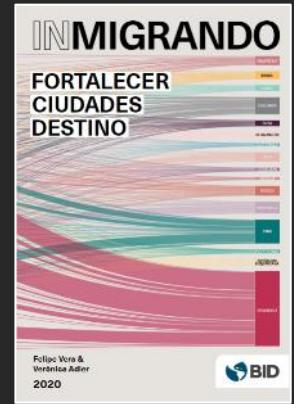
1000
million
migrate

https://publications.iadb.org/publications/spanish/document/Inmigrando_Fortalecer_ciudades_destino_Tomo_1.pdf



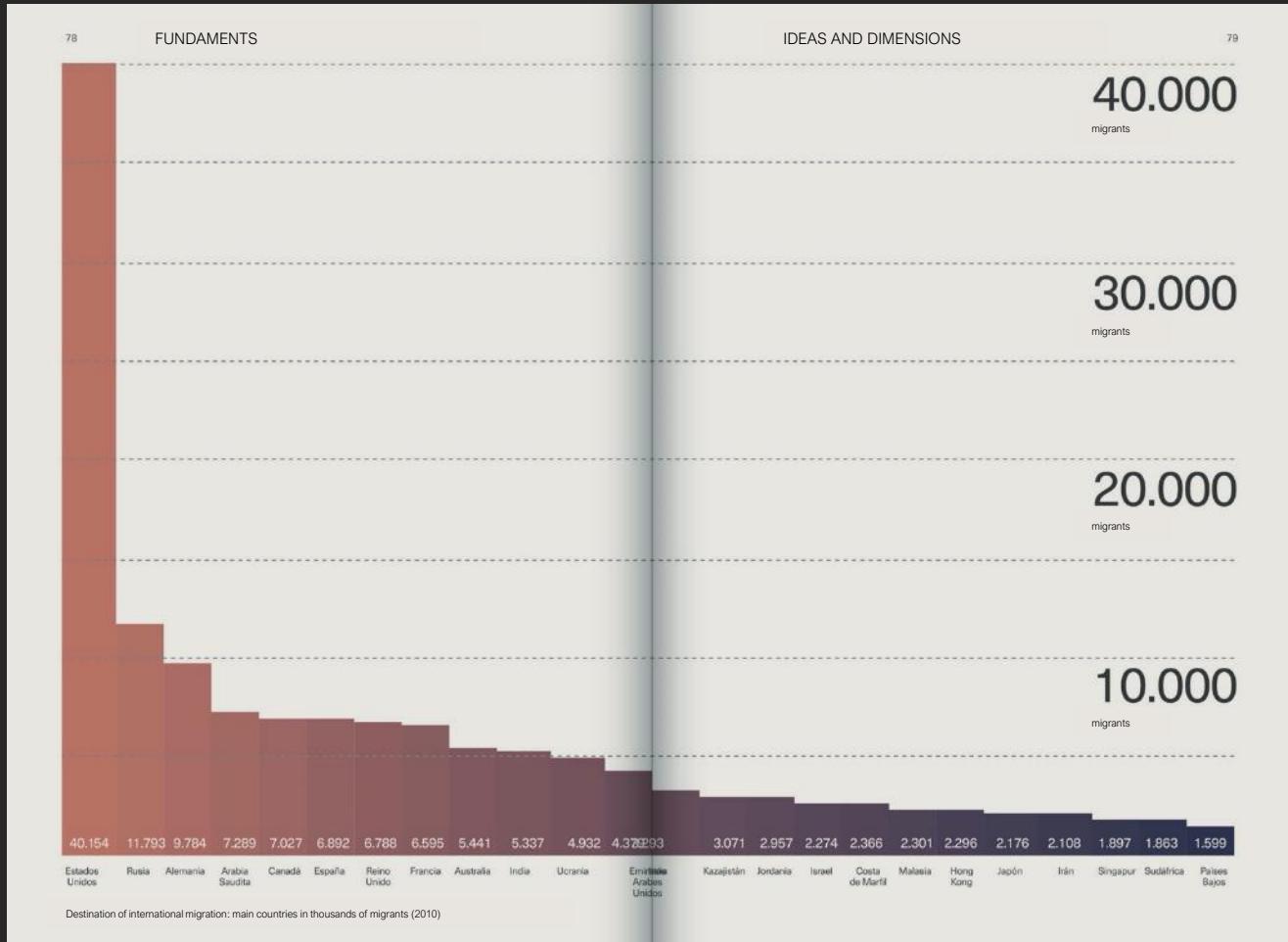
2020

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/spanish/document/Inmigrando-Construir-ciudades-plurales-Tomo-2.pdf>



2020

international migrants



IDEAS AND DIMENSIONS

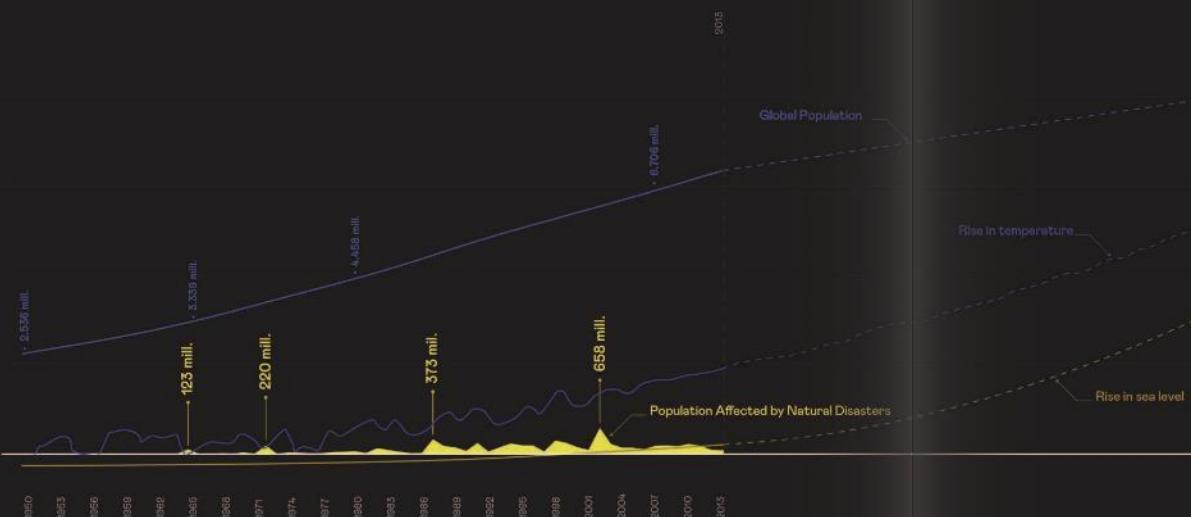
77

2050
350
million
migrants



immigration additional migrants emigration

200 million



1950

Historical Chronology 1950-2013

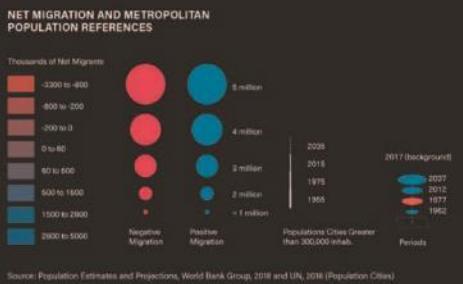
In 2020, 42 million people were displaced due to environmental causes; they account for 10% of global migration. It is estimated that by 2050, this figure will increase to 200 million, 60% of all migration.

2100

*predictions of high emissions (RCP 8.5)



**Every second,
a new migrant
is forced into
displacement
due to natural
disasters or
environmental
crises.**



PAST

Eradicate

The problem is conceptualized as illegality



1

2

3

4

PRESENT

Improve

The problem is conceptualized as precariousness

Integrate

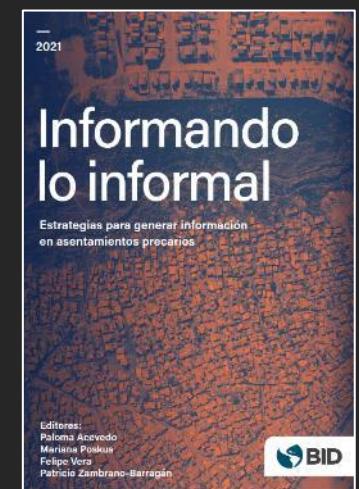
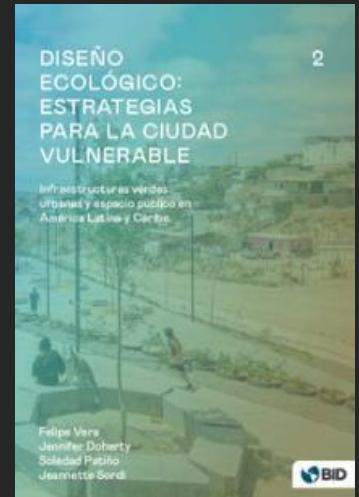
The problem is conceptualized as exclusion

FUTURE

Adapt

The problem will be the environment

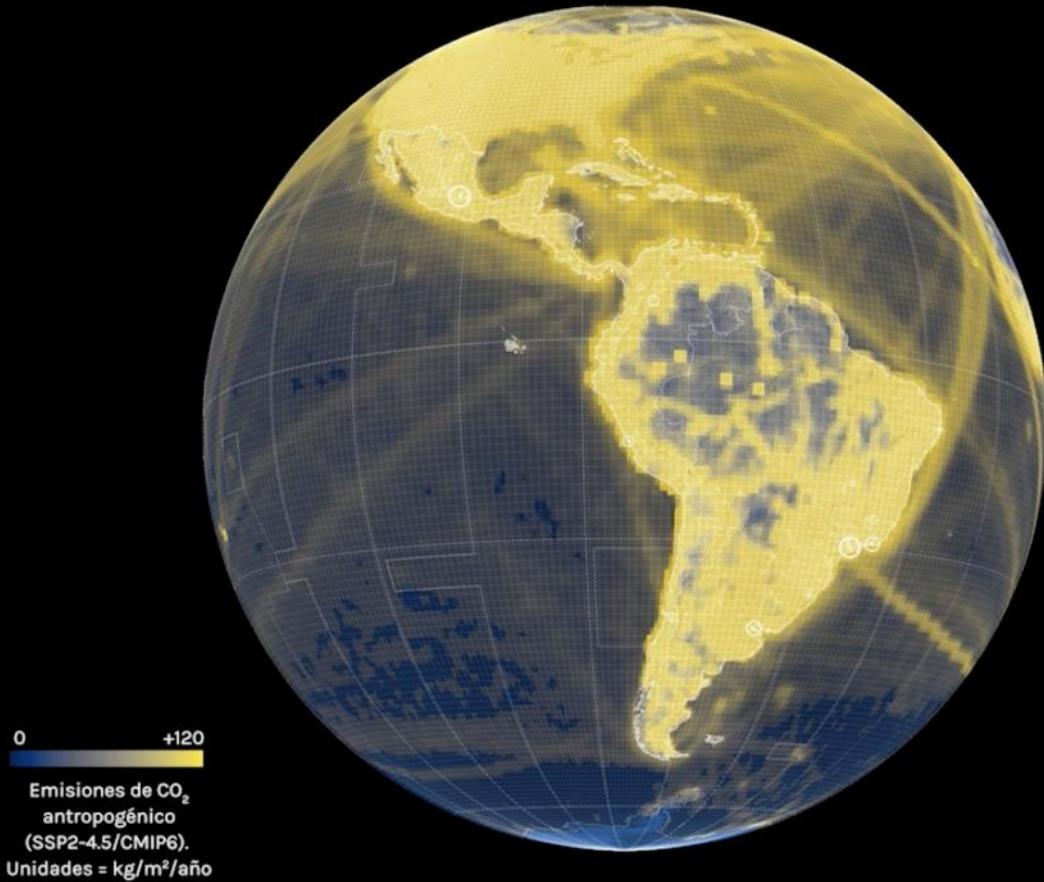
2022



Cities are centers of prosperity, wealth and innovation, and the main responsible for the climate crisis and those affected by its consequences

2022

CO₂ emissions



<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

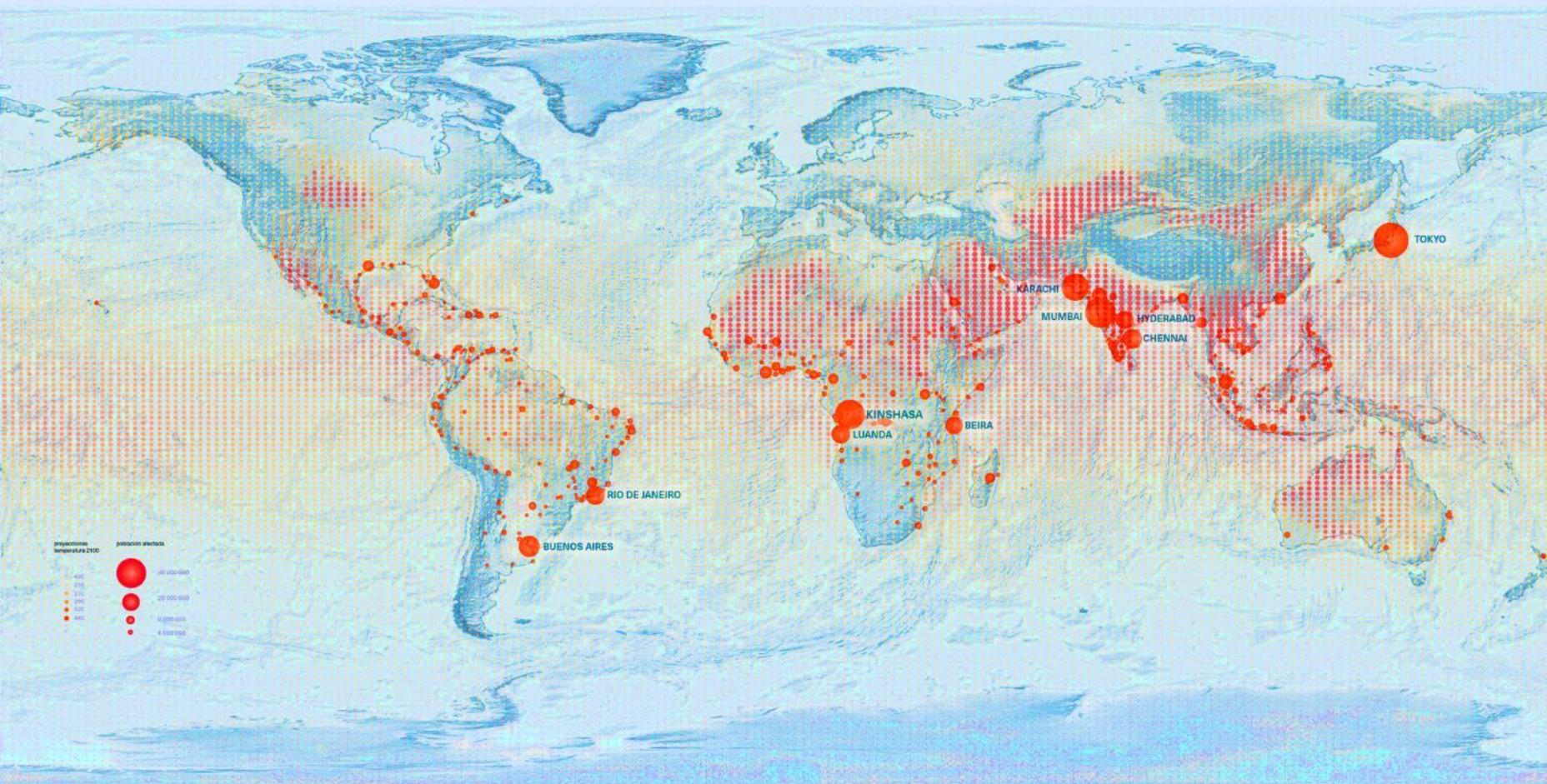
2021



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2021

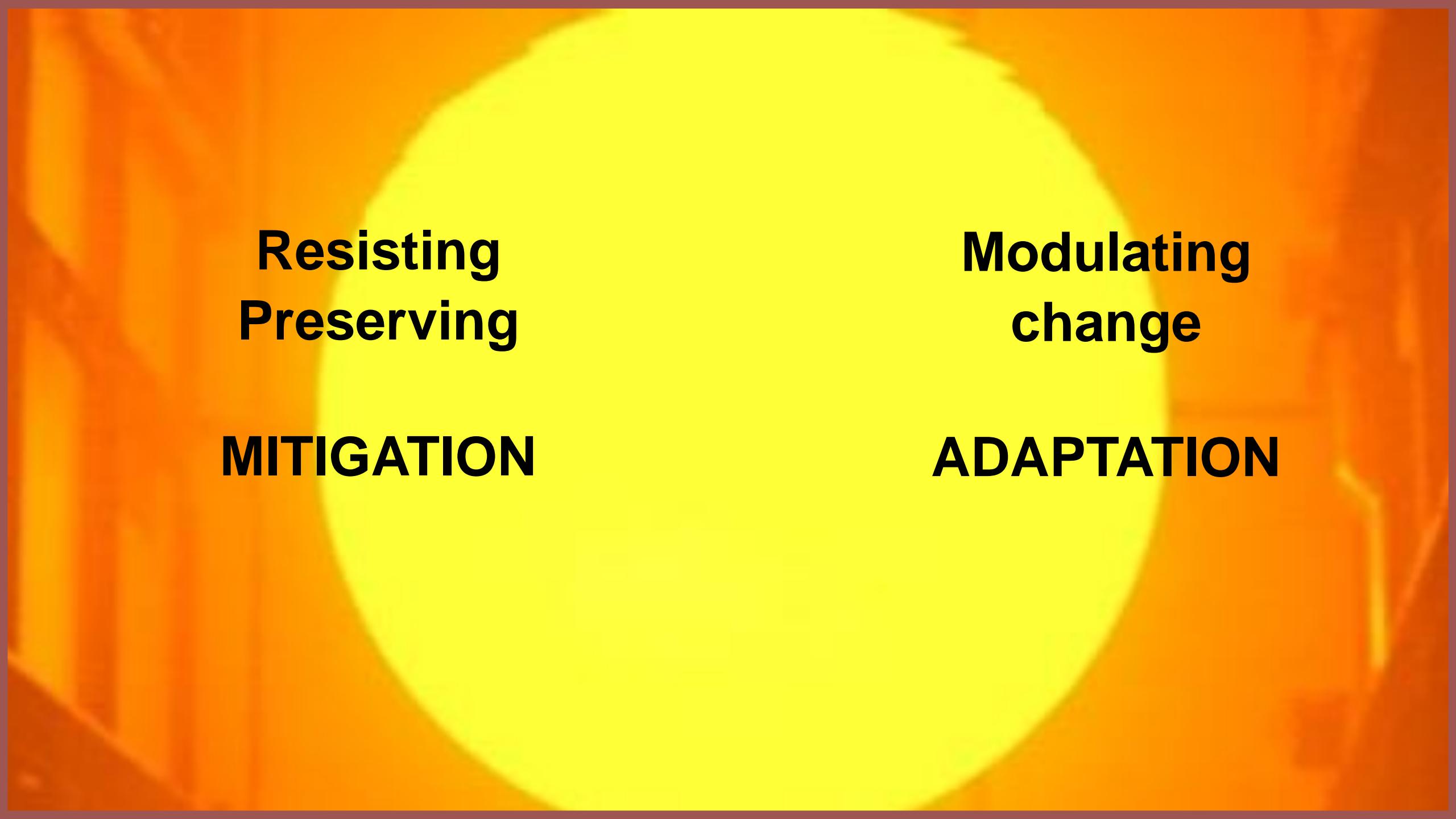


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2003



Olafur Eliasson – *The Weather Project*, 2003, monofrequency lights, projection foil, haze machines, mirror foil, aluminium, and scaffolding, 26.7 x 22.3 x 155.4m, Turbine Hall, Tate Modern, London



**Resisting
Preserving**

**Modulating
change**

MITIGATION

ADAPTATION

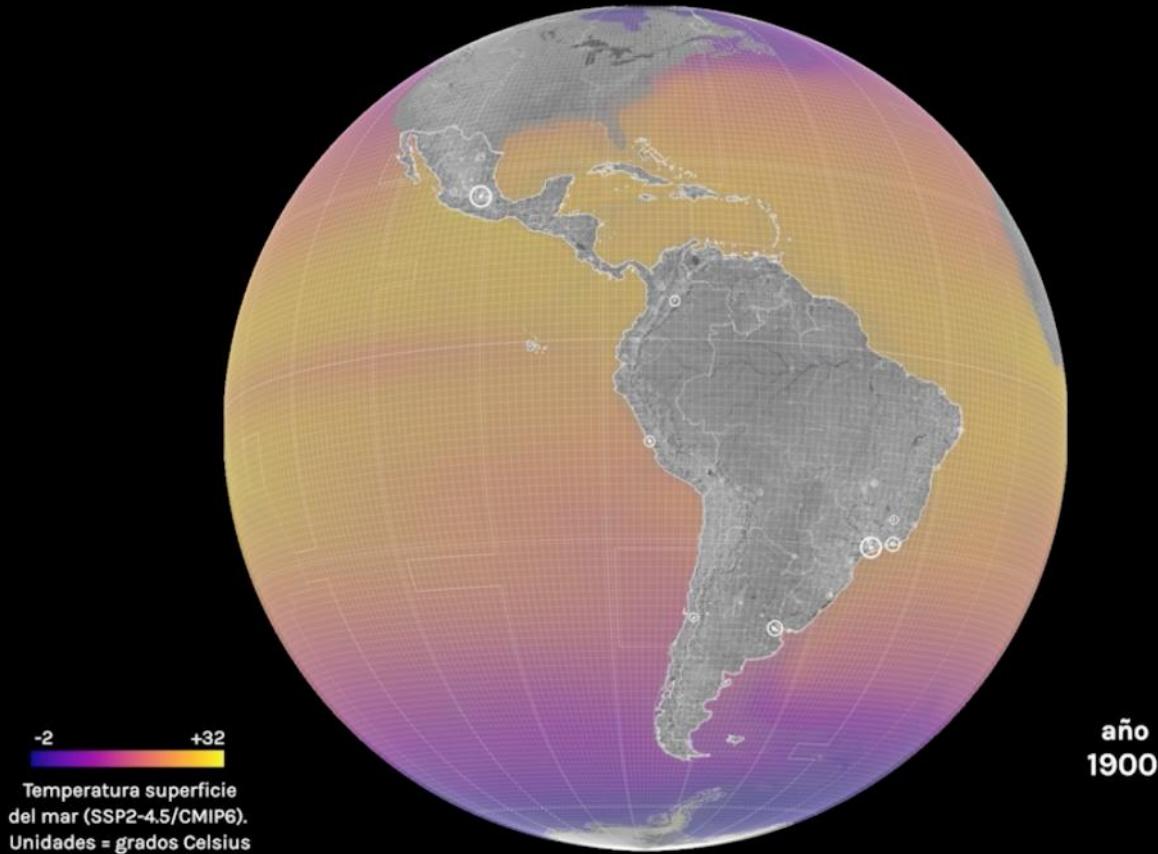
3 out of 5

**Approximately three out of five cities in
the world with at least 500,000
inhabitants are at high risk of suffering a
natural disaster**

**Projections predict that climate change
will increase risks to people, resources,
economies and ecosystems.**

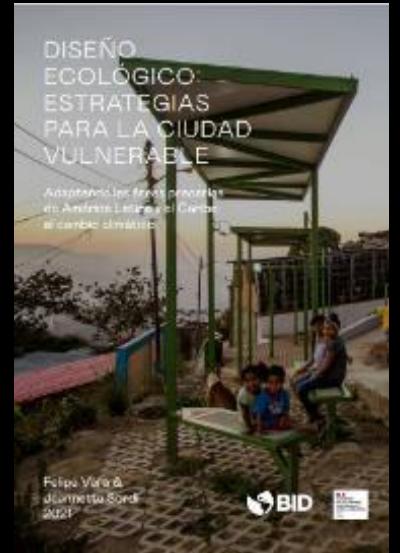
1900

sea temperature



<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

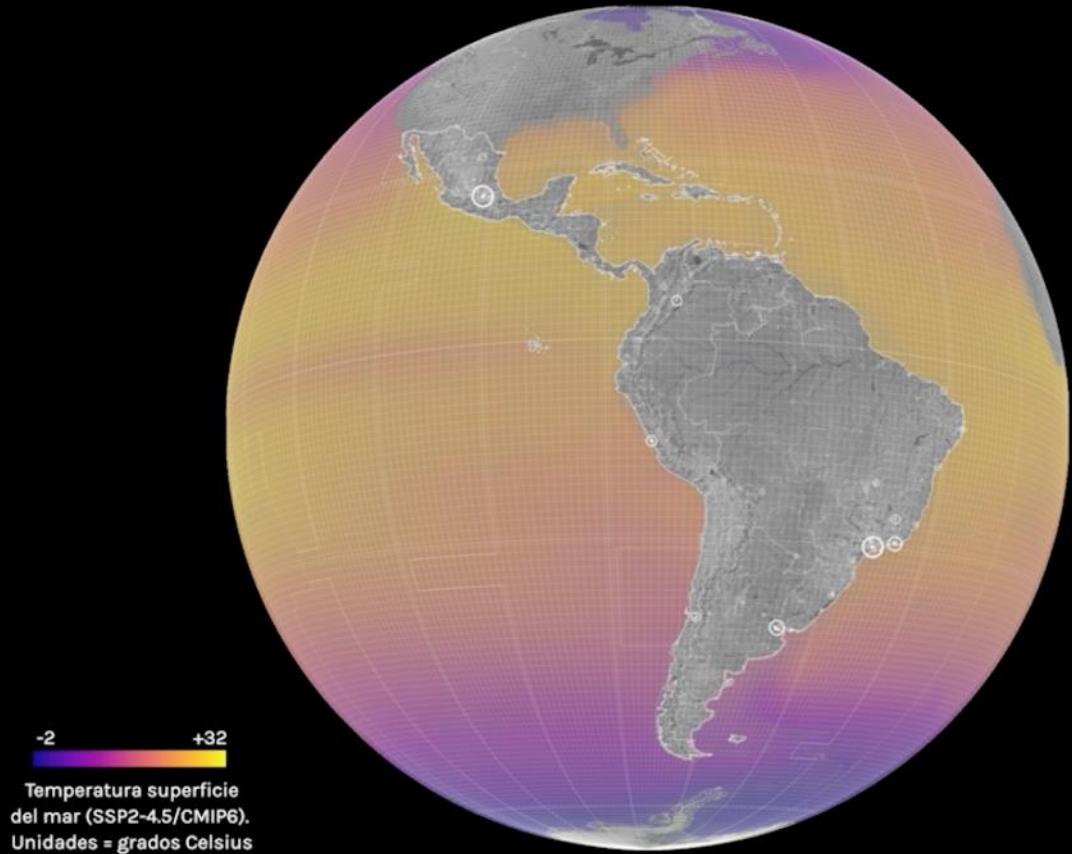
2021



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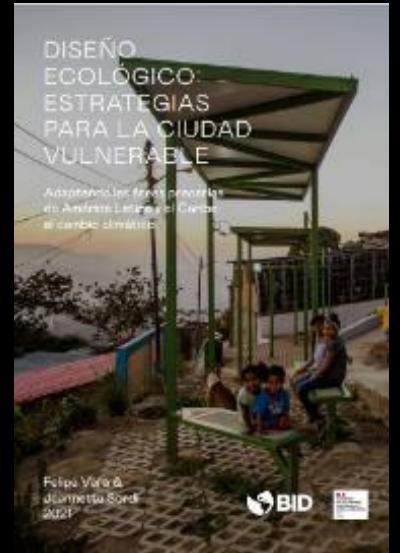
1973

sea temperature



<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

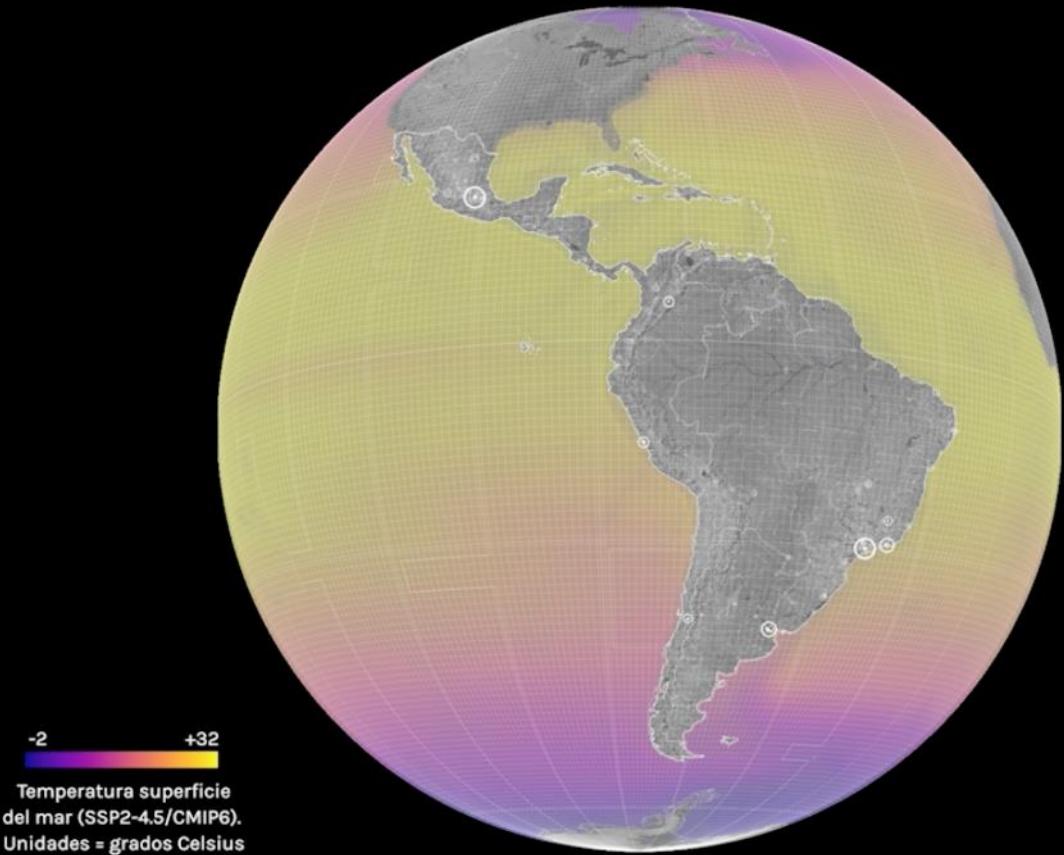
2021



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2100

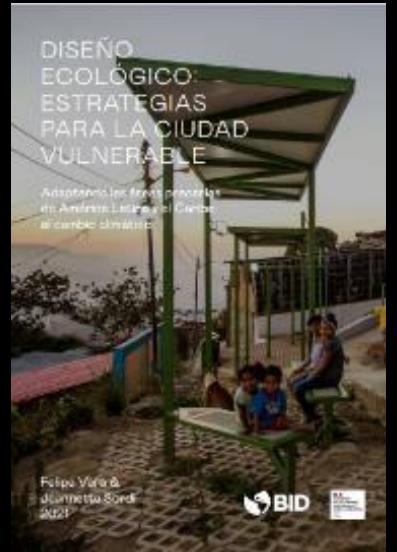
sea temperature



año
2100

<https://publications.iadb.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

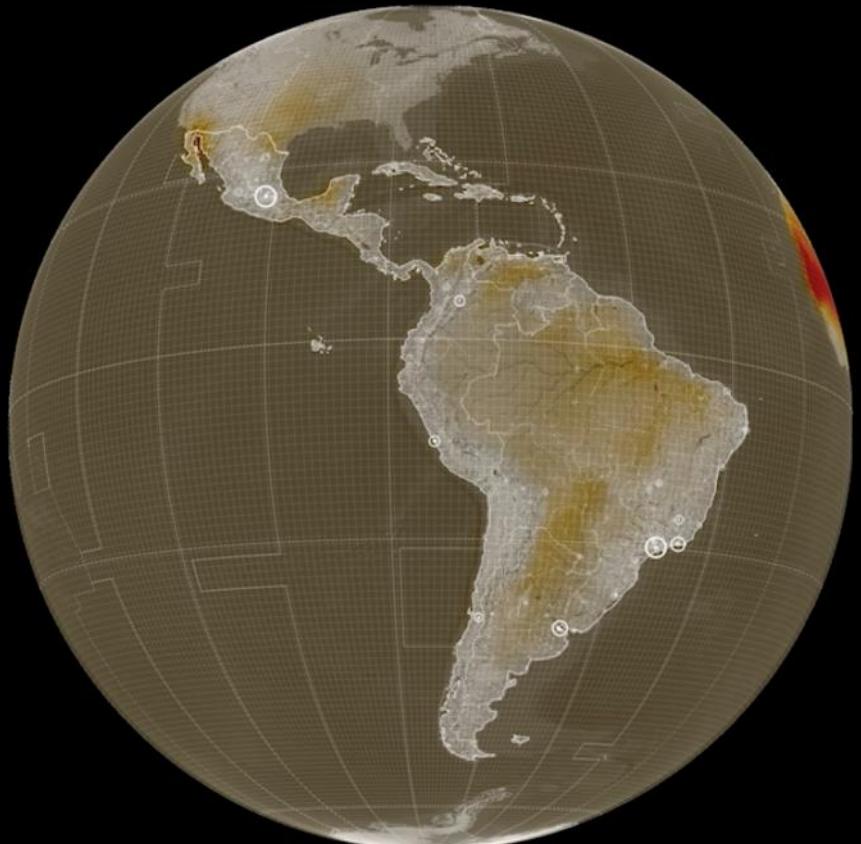
2021



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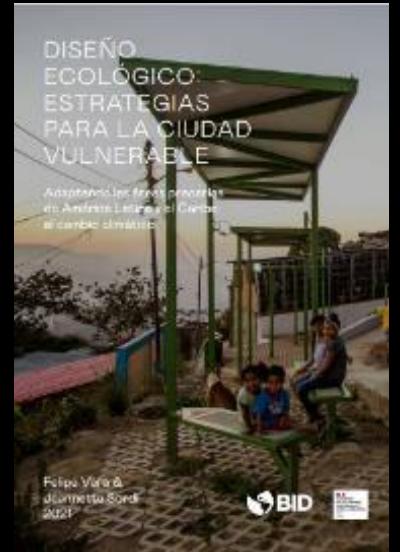
1900

heatwaves



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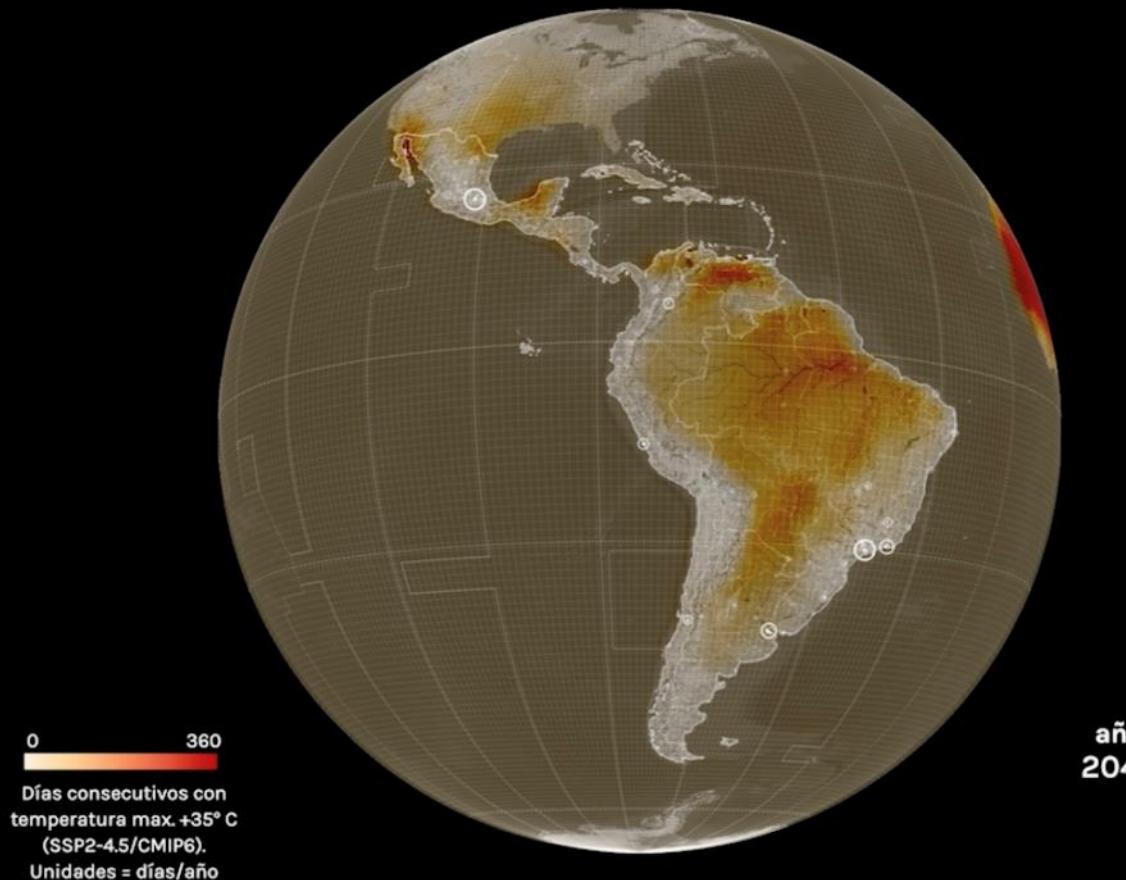
2021



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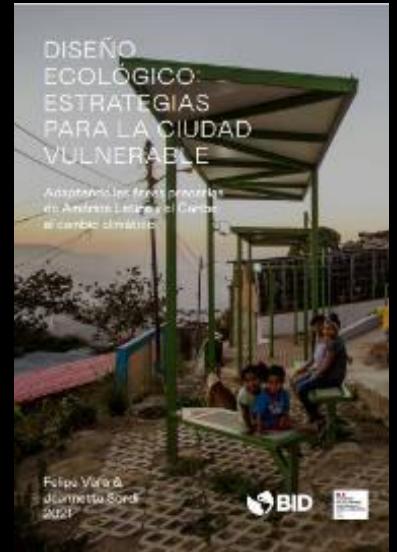
2144

heatwaves



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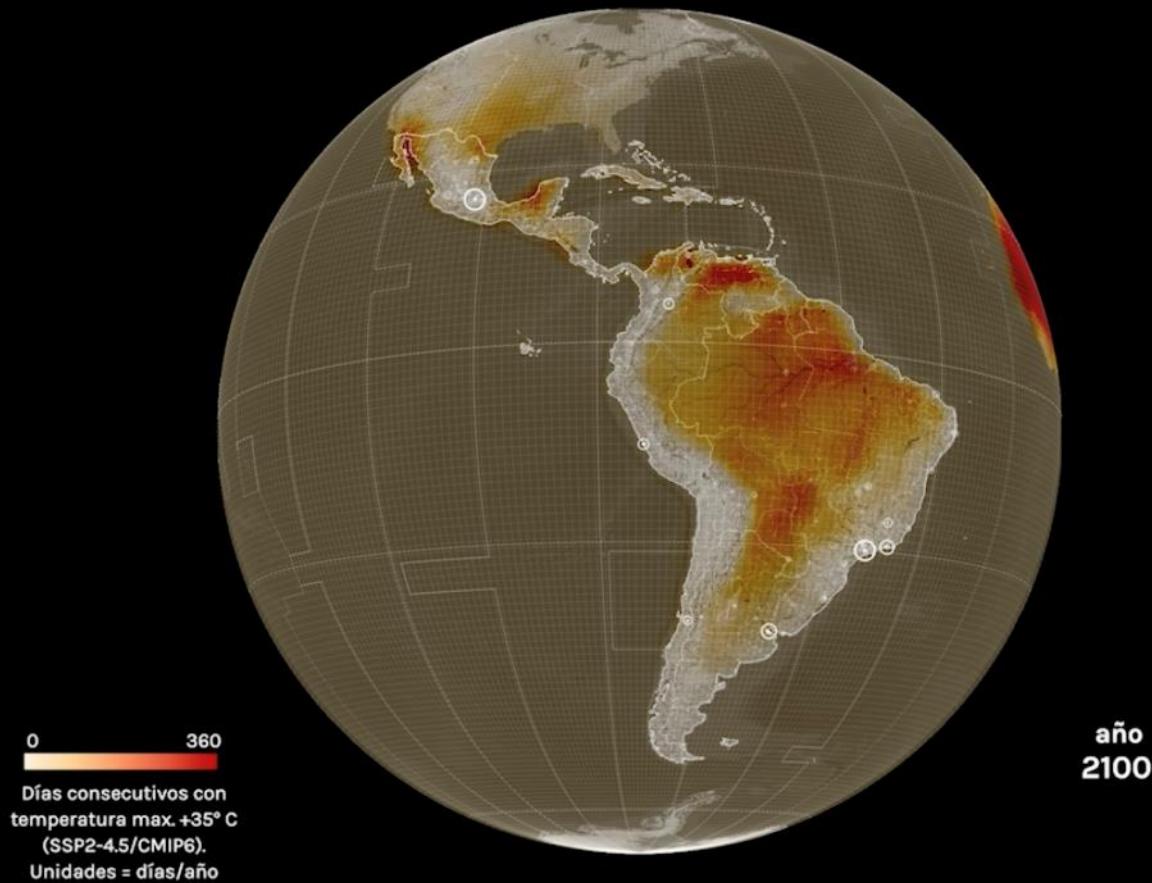
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2100

heatwaves



<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

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heatwaves

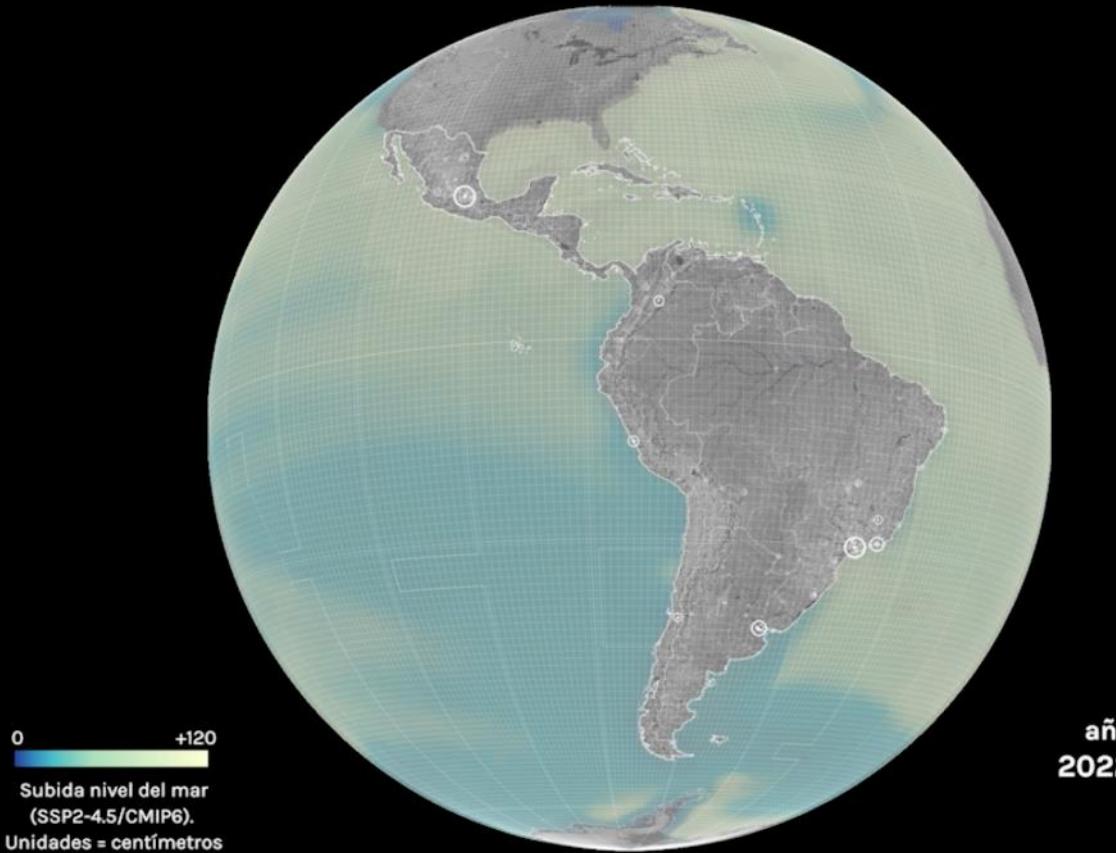
1.6 Billion

2050 projections estimate that approximately 1.6 billion people will face conditions of sustained extreme heat; of which 215 million will live in poverty



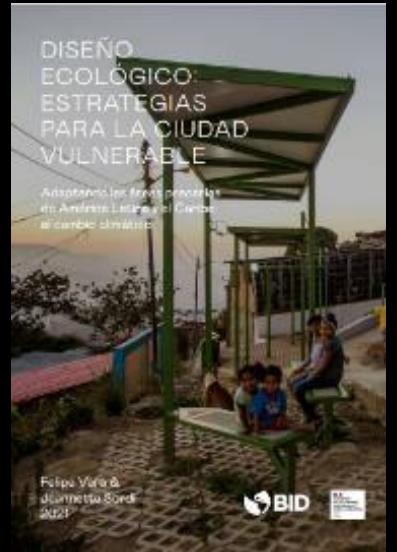
2022

sea level rise



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2021

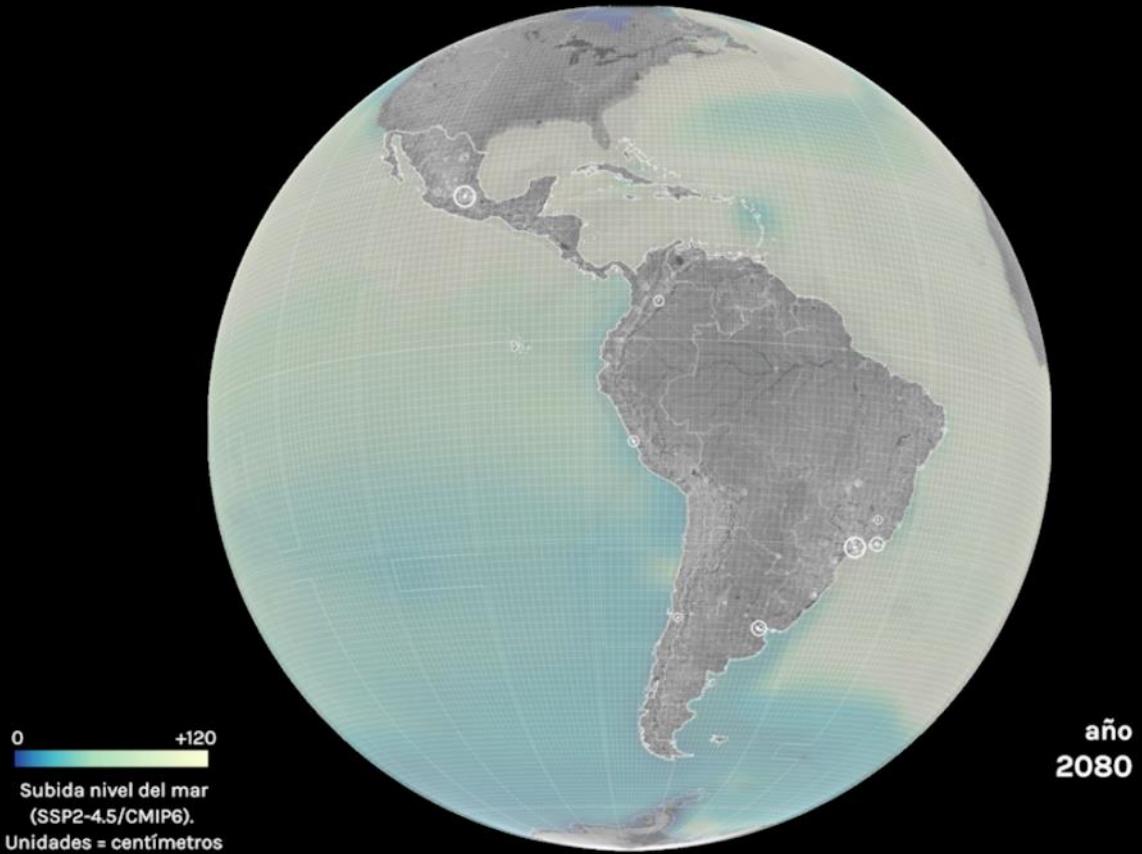


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2080

All these risks
will grow with the
effects of climate
change

sea level rise



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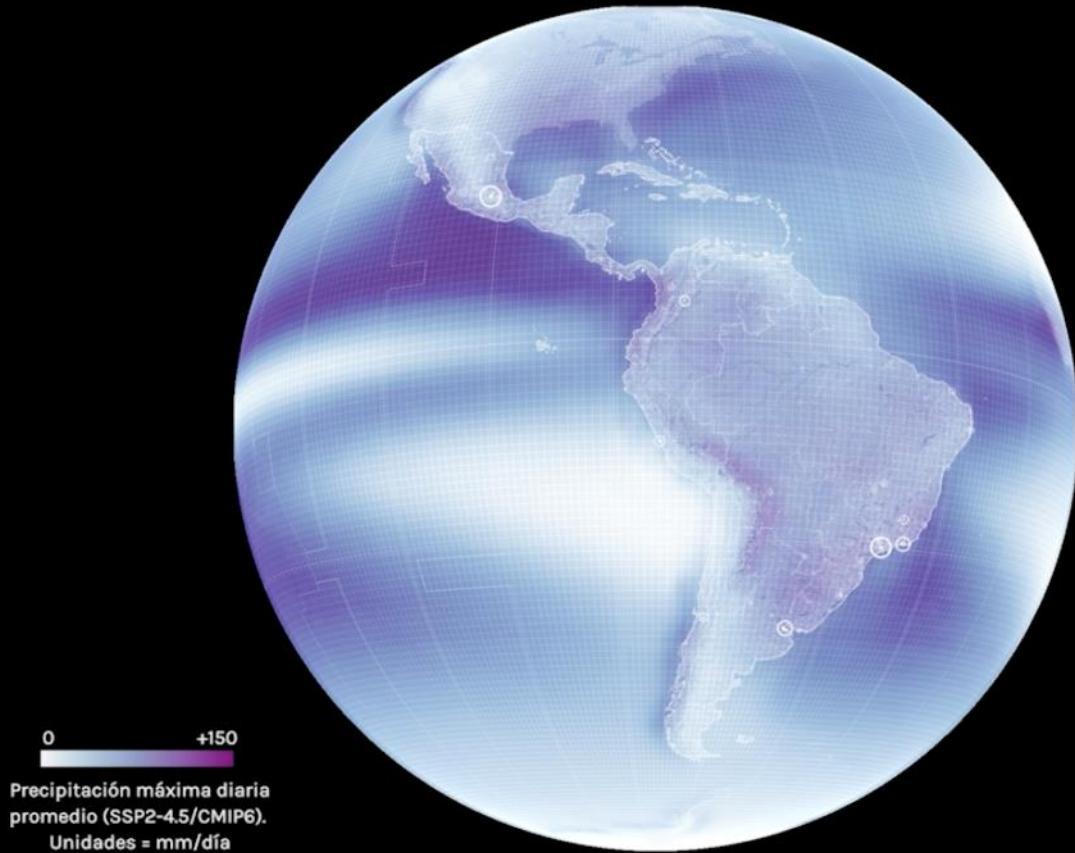
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1900

extreme rainfall



1900

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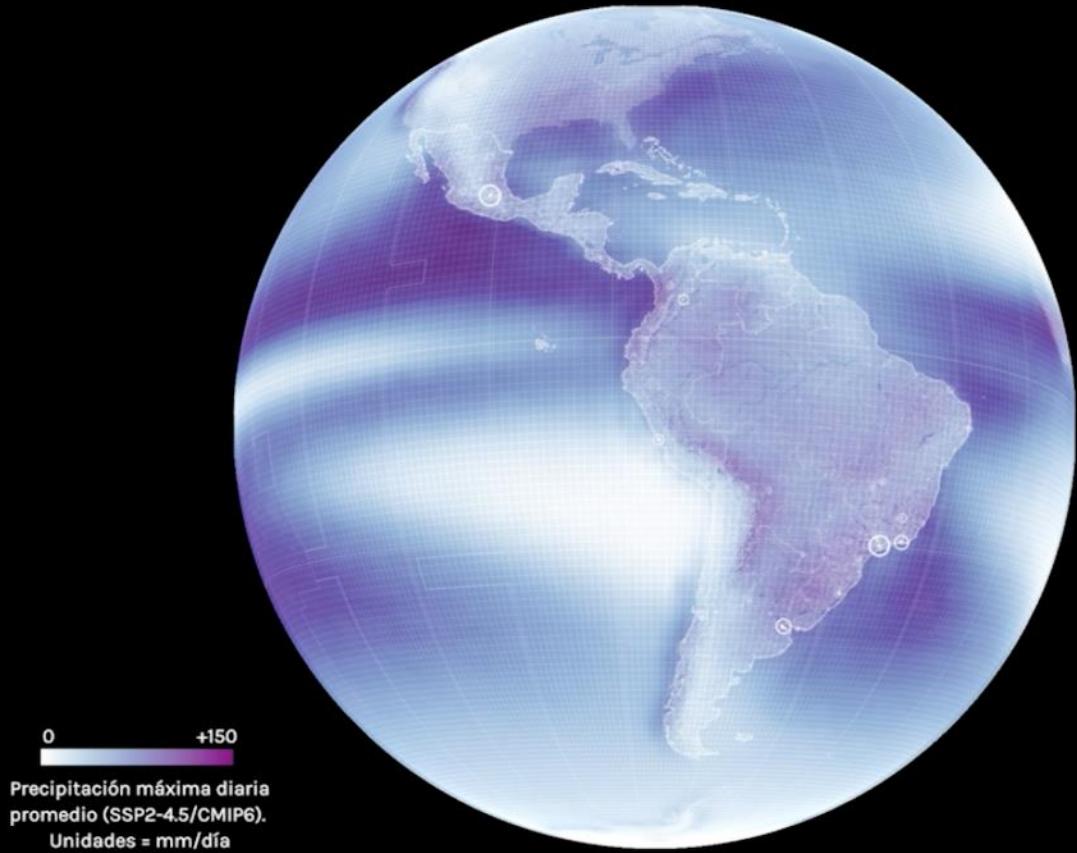
2021



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2022

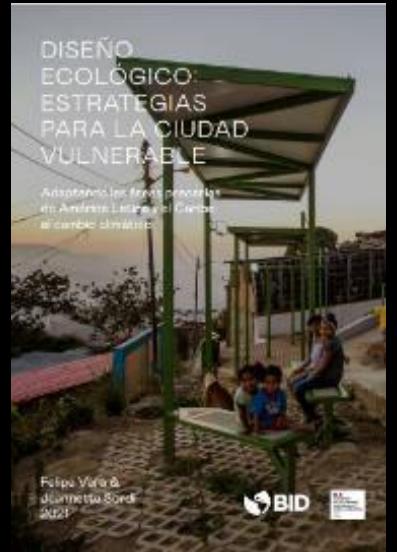
extreme rainfall



año
2022

<https://publications.iadb.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

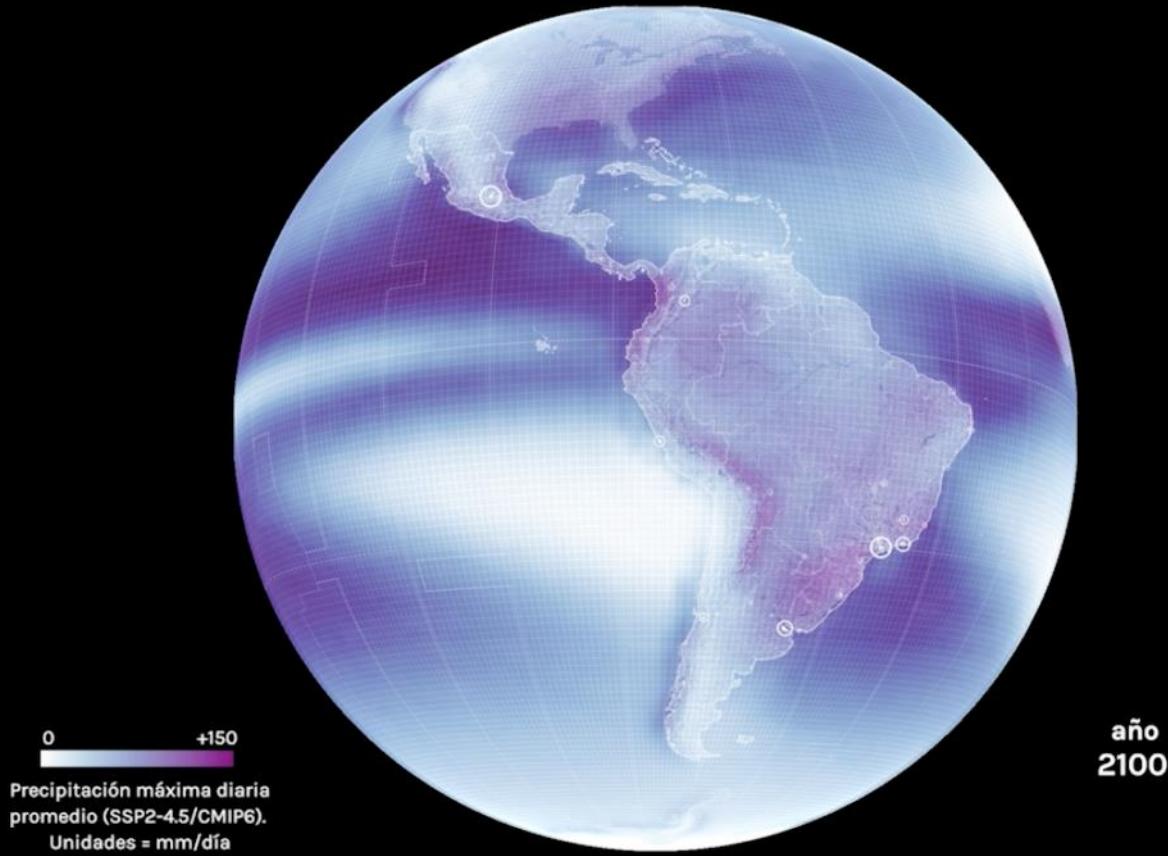
2021



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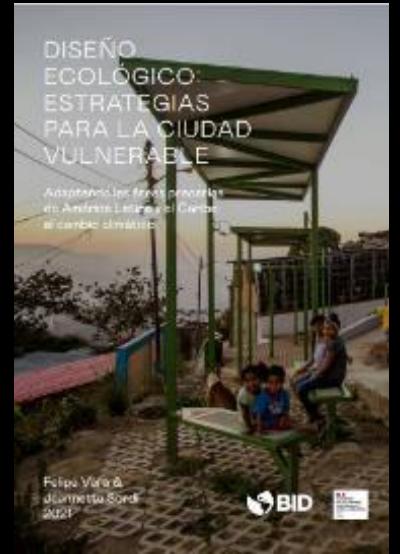
2100

extreme rainfall



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9.3M / 5.4M

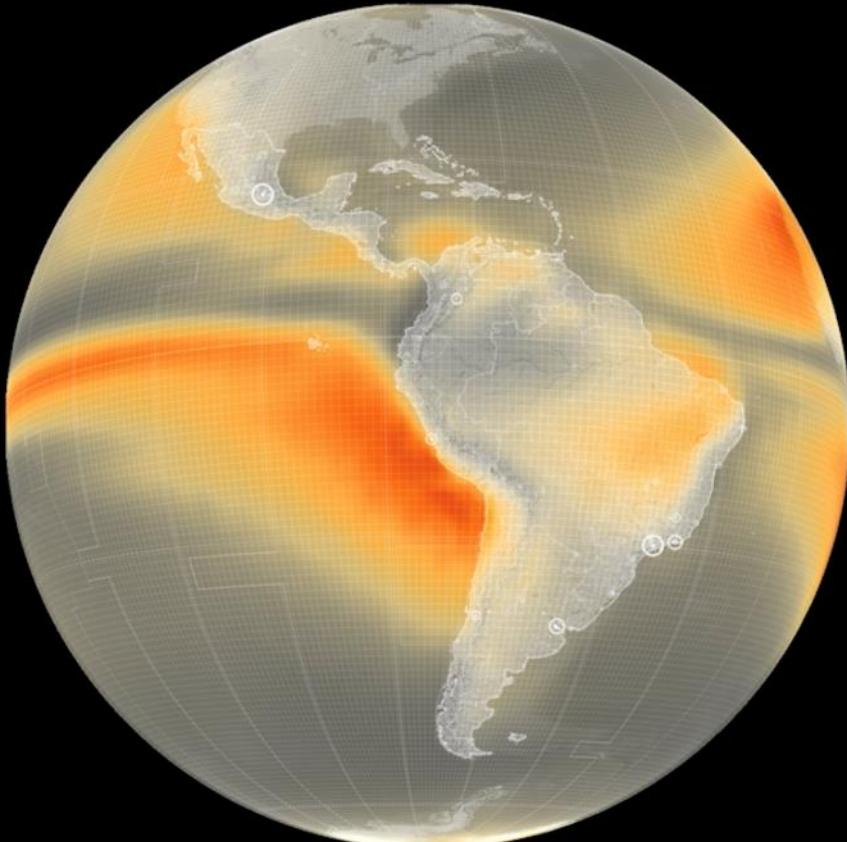
Weather-related disasters are triggering the vast majority of new displacements, storms account for 9.3M displacements and floods 5.4M.

extreme rainfall



1900

continuous droughts



1900

[https://publications.iad
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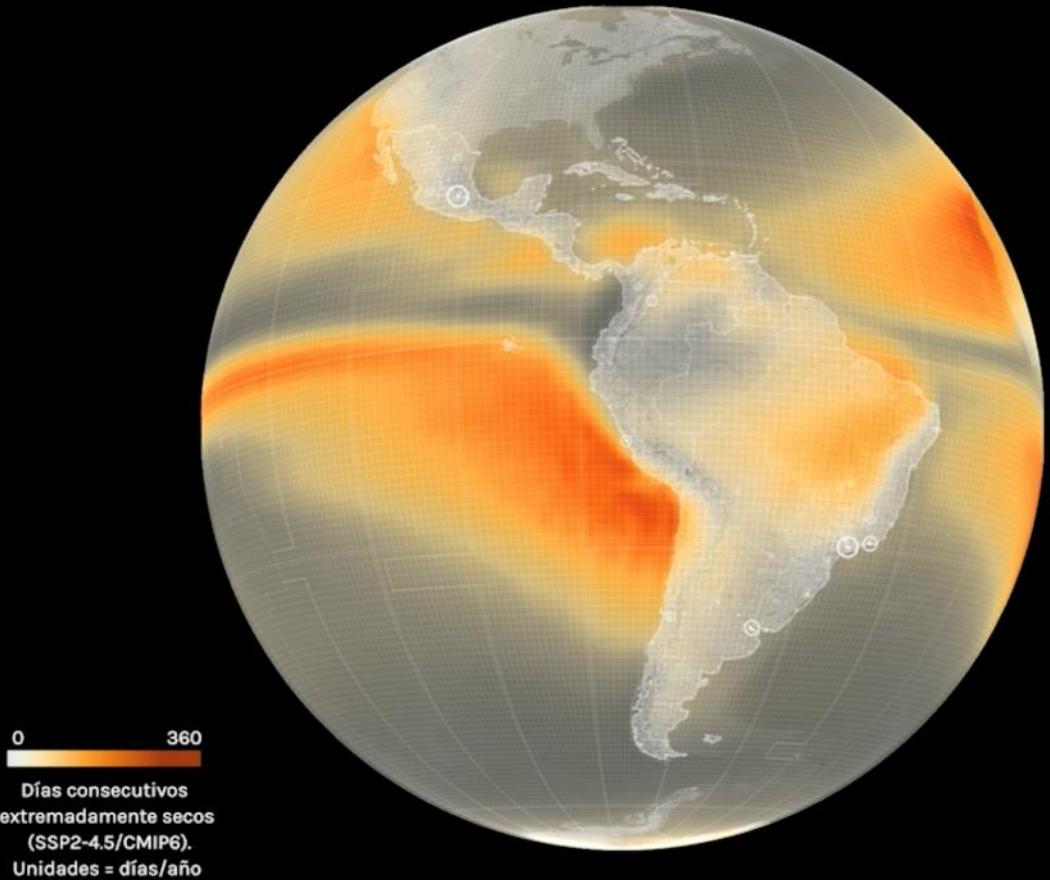
2021



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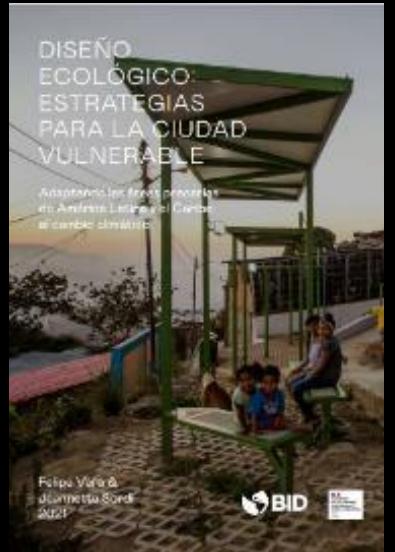
2046

continuous droughts



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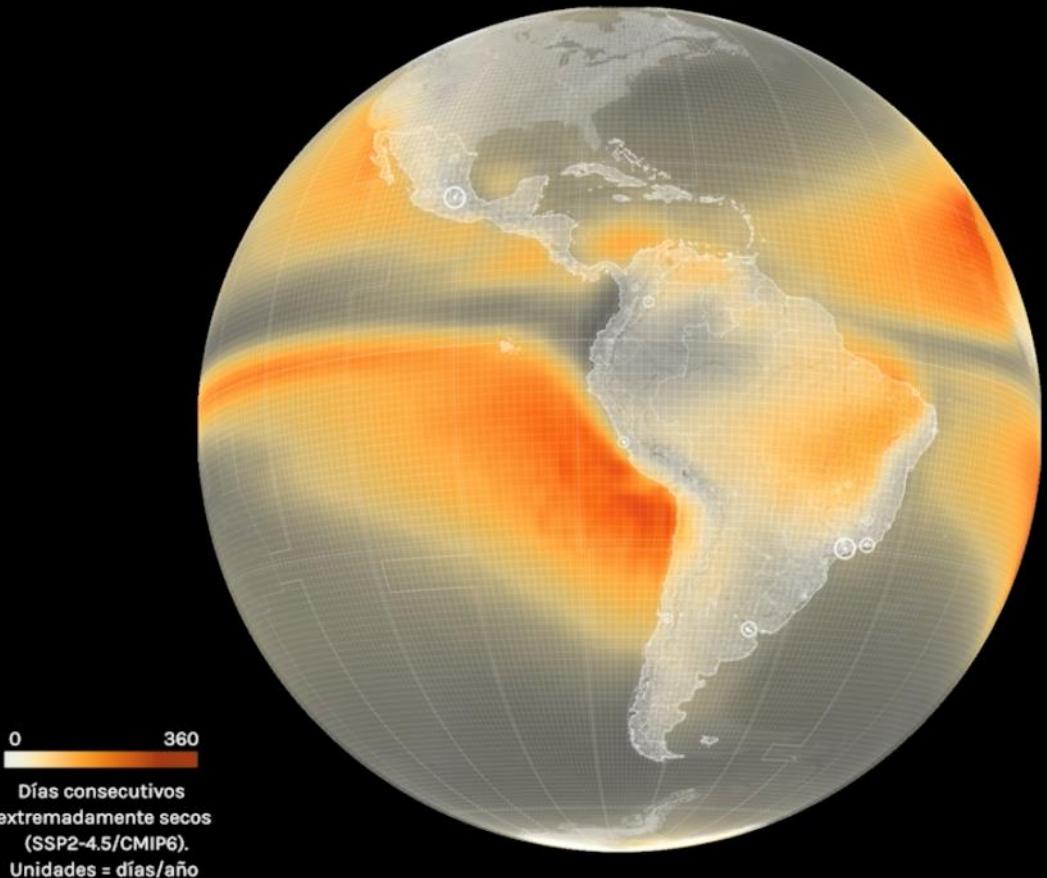
2021



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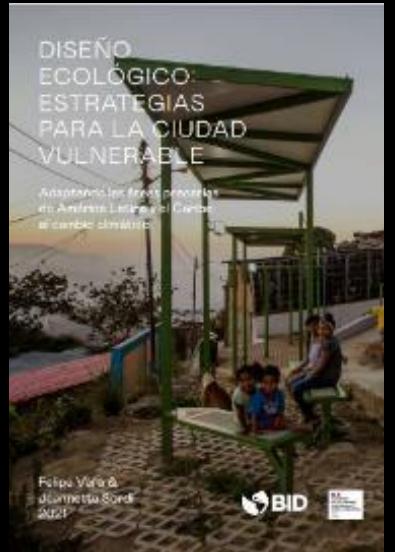
2100

continuous droughts



<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

2021

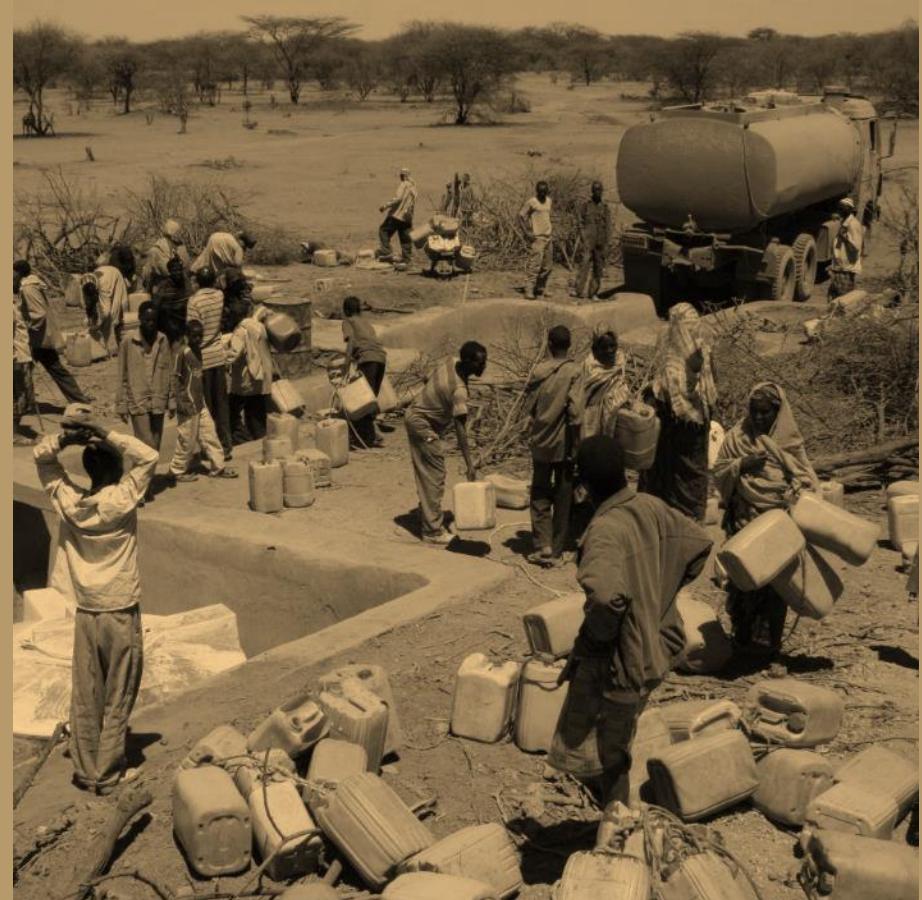


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continuous droughts

1.3 M

**Dry spells and droughts
have caused 1.3 million new
displacements in 2017.**



592 of 727

**We estimate that out of a total of 727 cities
in the region, 592 cities will currently
experience profound bioclimate changes by
the end of the 21st century.**

1900

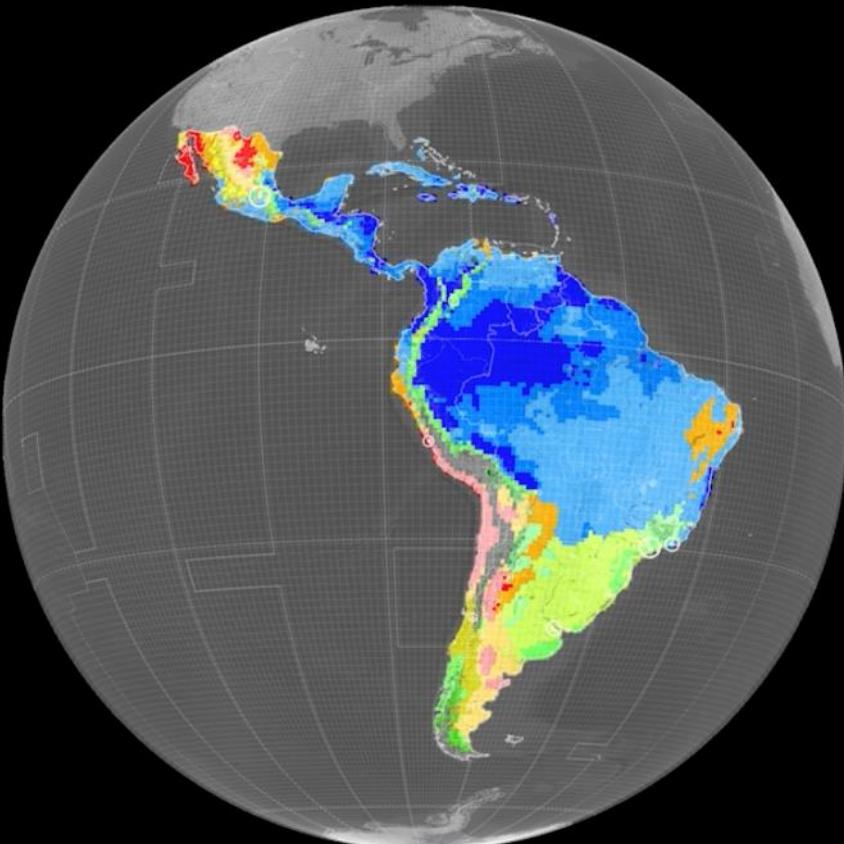
climate zones

- Clima A
Tropical / Macrotrópico
 - Af Ecuatorial / tropical húmedo
 - Am Tropical monzónico
 - As Tropical de sabana

- Clima B
Seco (Árido y Semárido)
 - BWh Árido cálido
 - BWk Árido frío
 - BSh Semárido cálido
 - BSk Semárido frío / estepario

- Clima C
Templado / Mesotípico
 - Csa Mediterráneo típico
 - Csb Mediterráneo oceánico
 - Csc Mediterráneo subalpino
 - Cfa Subtropical húmedo c/fc seca
 - Cfb Montaña invierno seco verano suave
 - Cfb Subalpino con invierno seco
 - Cfb Subtropical húmedo s/fc seca
 - Cfb Oceánico templado ver. suave
 - Cfc Subpolar oceánico

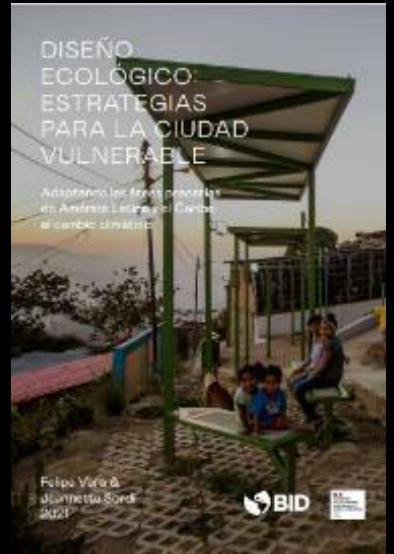
- Clima D
Continental / Microtrópico
 - Dfa Continental mediterráneo v. cálido
 - Dfb Hemisropical mediterráneo
 - Dfc Subpolar con verano seco / breve
 - Dfd Fria verano seco invierno helado



1900

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2021



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1929

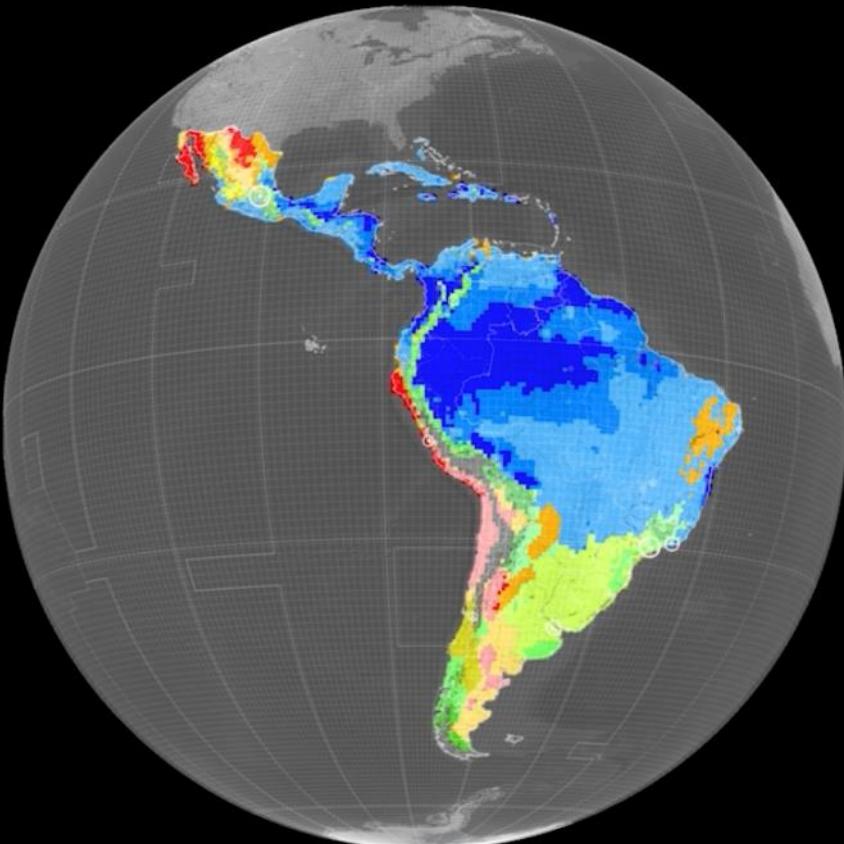
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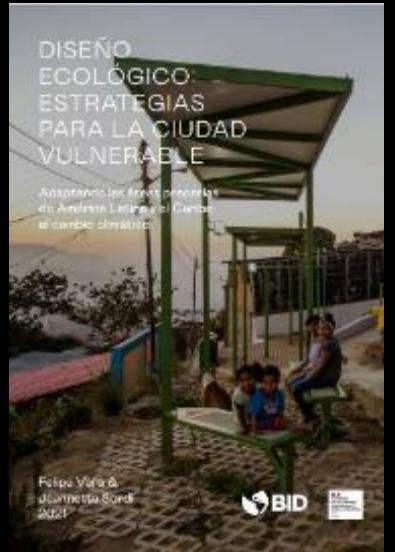
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año
1929

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2021



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1953

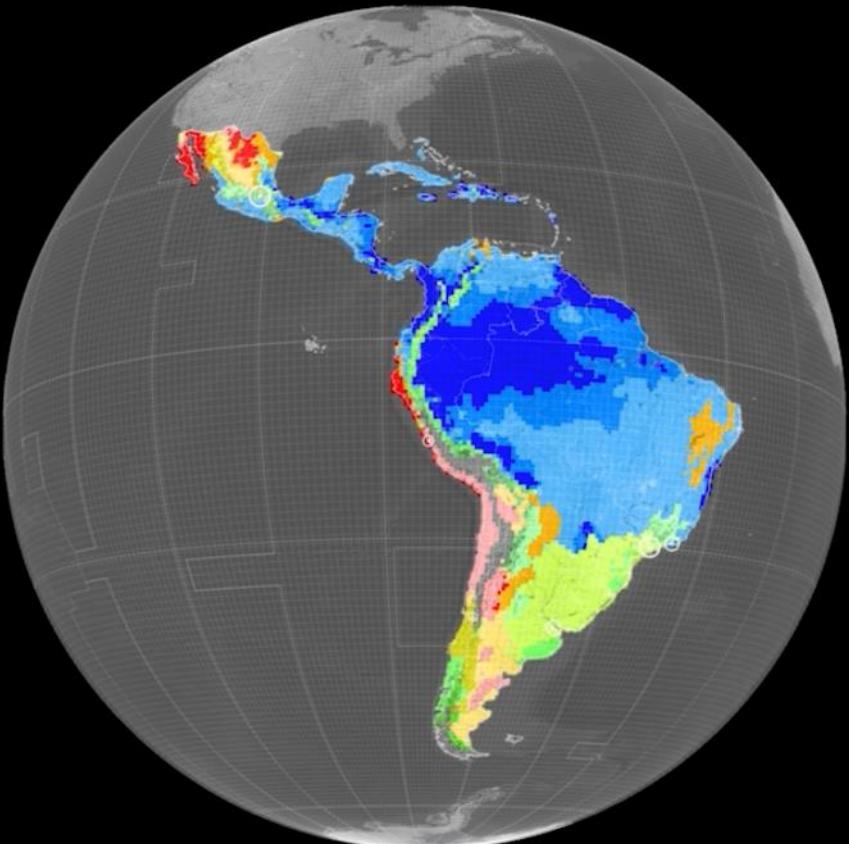
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año
1953

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2021



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1978

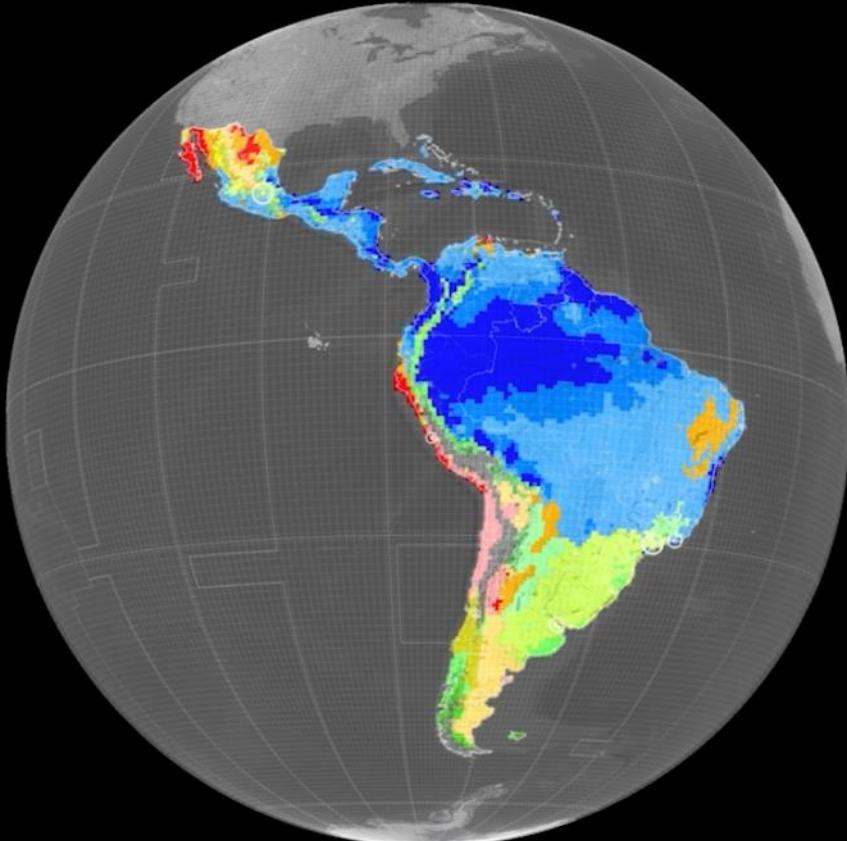
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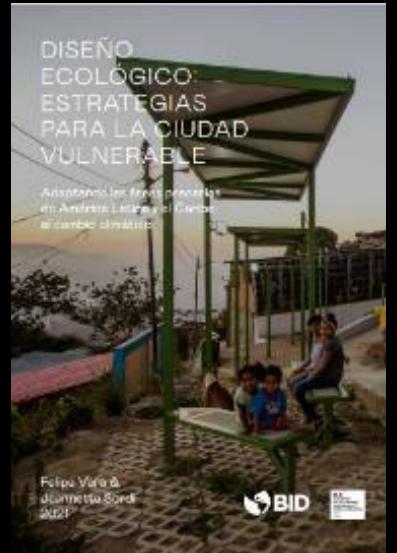
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año
1978

<https://publications.iad.b.org/es/diseno-ecologico-estrategias-para-la-ciudad-vulnerable-adaptando-las-areas-precarias-de-america>

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2002

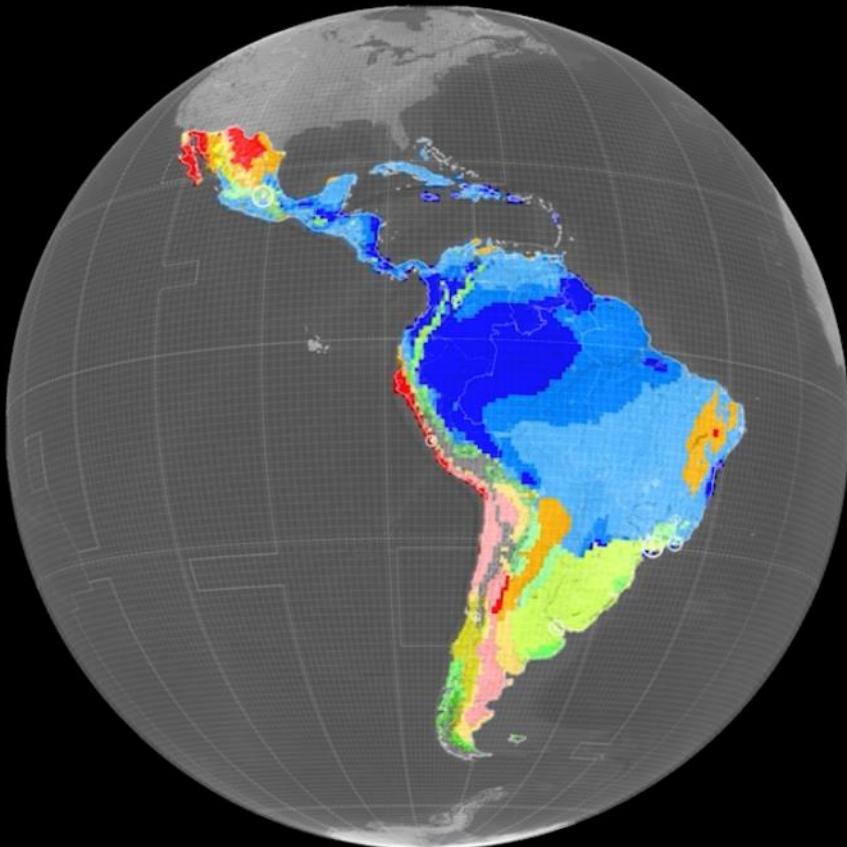
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- Clima A
Tropical / Macrotrópico
 - Af Escuatorial / tropical húmedo
 - Am Tropical monzónico
 - As Tropical de sabana

- Clima B
Seco (Árido y Semíárido)
 - BWh Árido cálido
 - BWk Árido frío
 - BSh Semíárido cálido
 - BSk Semíárido frío / estepario

- Clima C
Templado / Mesotrópico
 - Csa Mediterráneo típico
 - Csb Mediterráneo oceánico
 - Csc Mediterráneo subárido
 - Cfa Subtropical húmedo c/f. seca
 - Cfb Montaña invierno seco verano suave
 - Cfb Subárido con invierno seco
 - Cfb Subtropical húmedo s/f. seca
 - Cfc Oceánico templado ver. suave
 - Cfc Subpolar oceánico

- Clima D
Continental / Microtrópico
 - Dfa Continental mediterráneo v. cálido
 - Dfb Continental mediterráneo
 - Dfc Subpolar con verano seco / breve
 - Dfd Frío verano seco invierno helado



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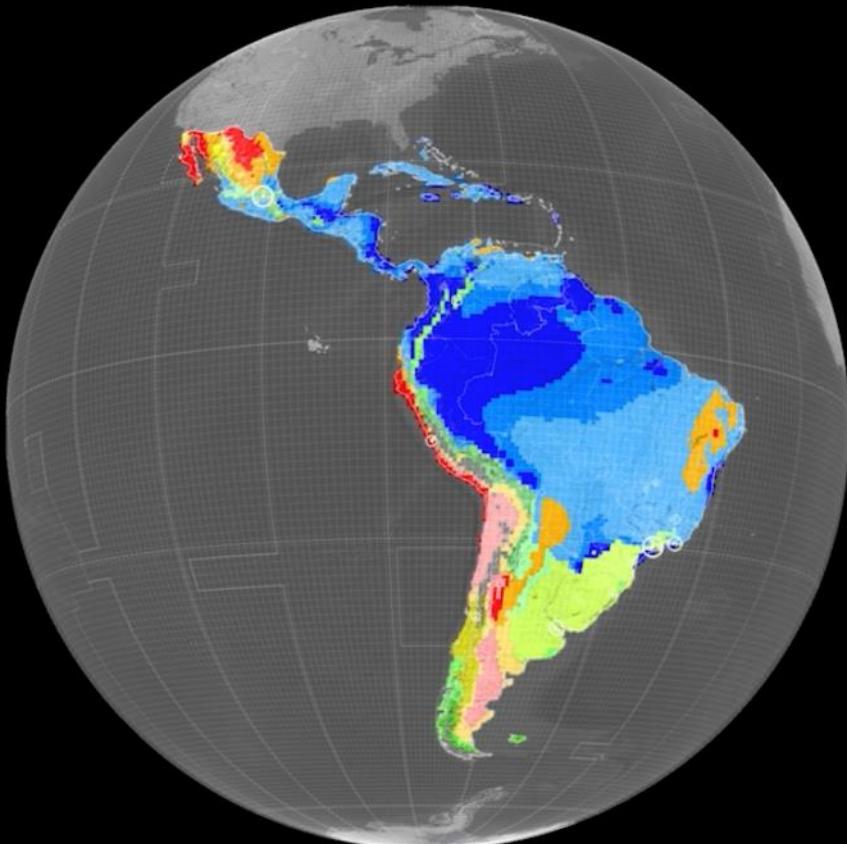
climate zones

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Seco (Árido y Semíárido)
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Csc Mediterráneo subalpino
Cfb Subtropical húmedo c/f seca
Cfb Montaña invierno seco verano suave
Cfb Subalpino con invierno seco
Cfa Subtropical húmedo s/f seca
Cfb Oceánico templado ver. suave
Cfc Subpolar oceánico

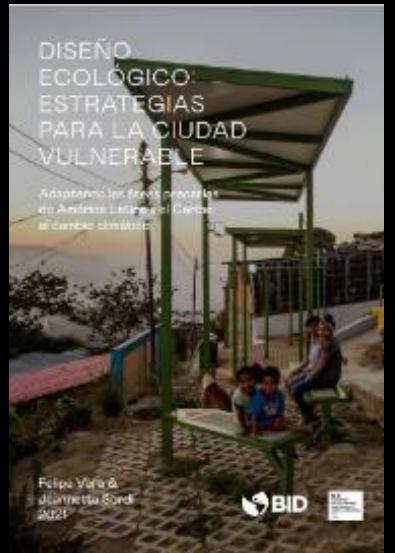
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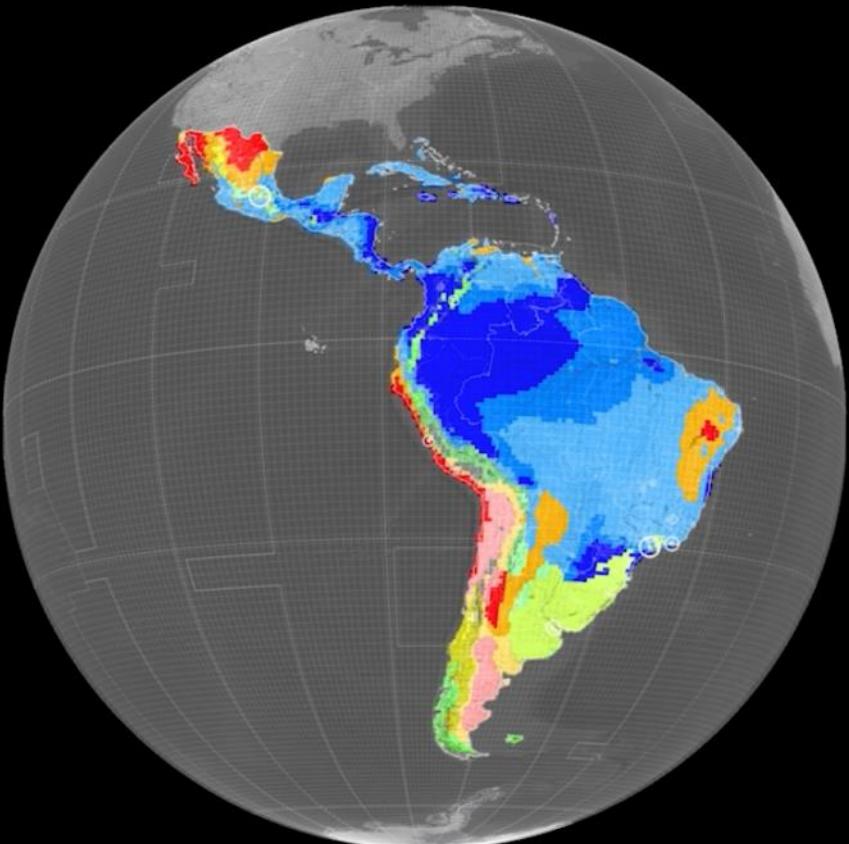
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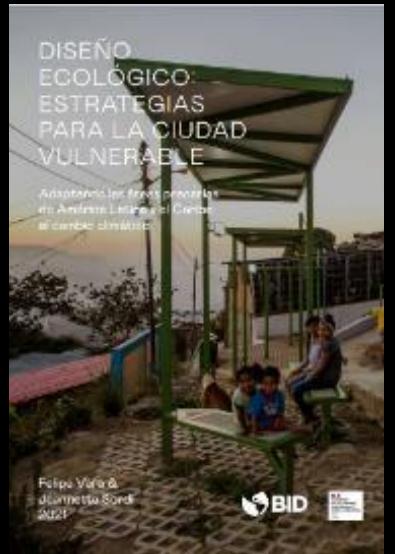
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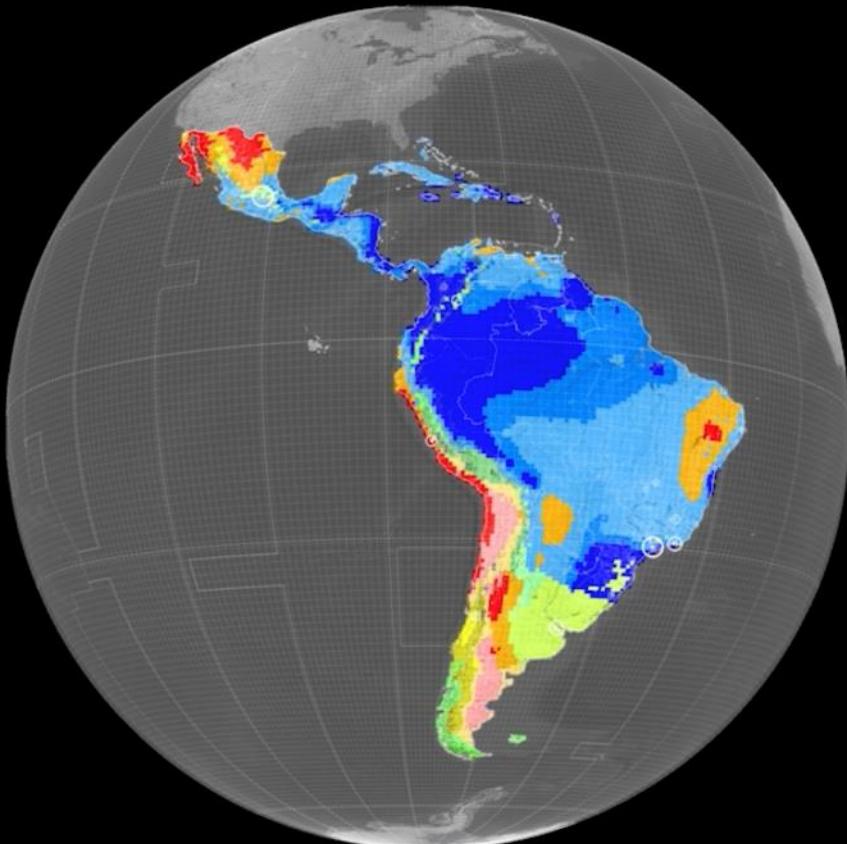
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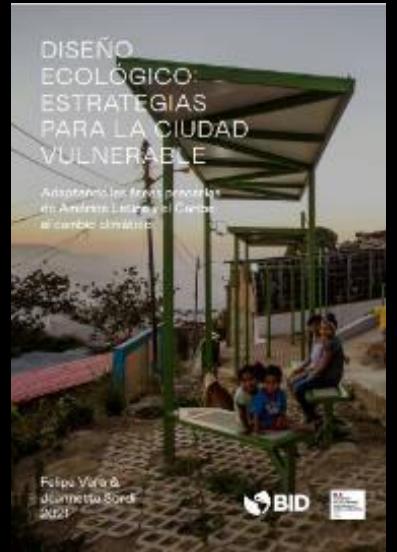
Clima C
Templado / Mesotropical
Csa Mediterráneo típico
Csb Mediterráneo oceánico
Csc Mediterráneo subtropical
Cfa Subtropical húmedo c/f seca
Cfb Montaña invierno seco verano suave
Cfb Subárido con invierno seco
Cfb Subtropical húmedo c/f seca
Cfb Oceánico templado ver. suave
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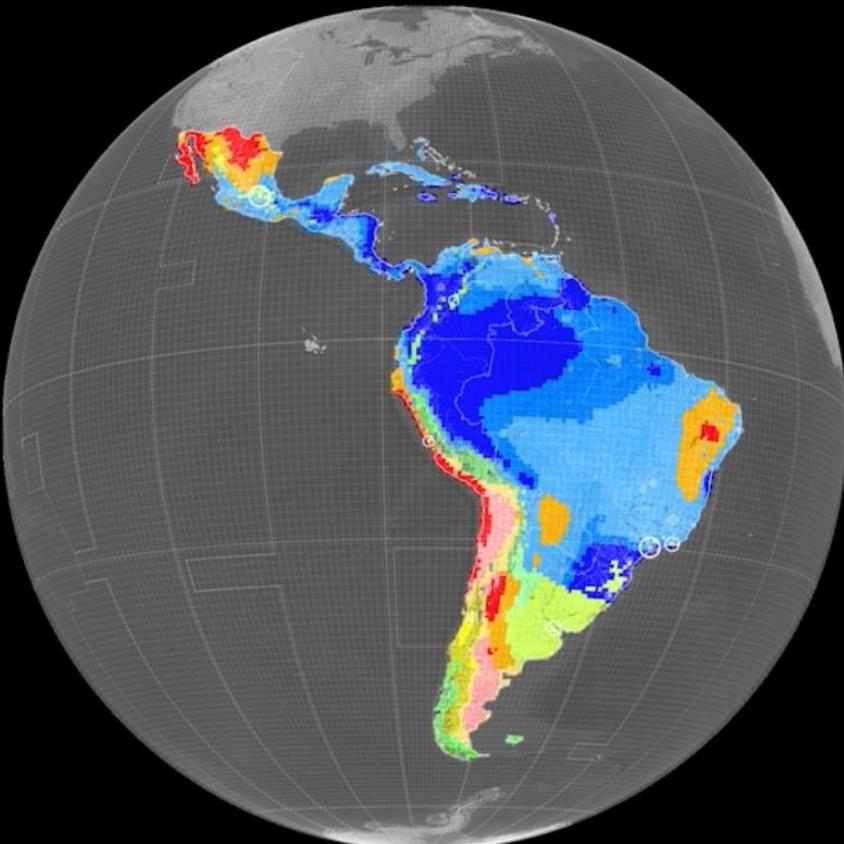
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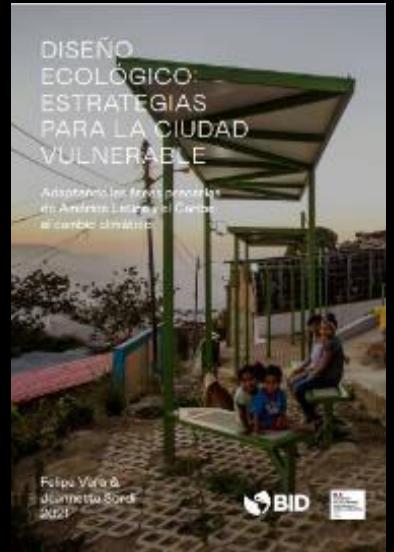
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The future of Latin American
cities will be a future of
climate adaptation,
migration absorption and
growth of informality

Thanks!